

UNCLASSIFIED

AD NUMBER	
ADA800178	
CLASSIFICATION CHANGES	
TO:	unclassified
FROM:	confidential
LIMITATION CHANGES	
TO:	Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.
FROM:	Distribution authorized to DoD only; Administrative/Operational Use; JUL 1949. Other requests shall be referred to Aeronautical Systems Div., Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433. Pre-dates formal DoD distribution statements. Treat as DoD only.
AUTHORITY	
ASD/ENF ltr dtd 9 Mar 1992; ASD/ENF ltr dtd 9 Mar 1992	

THIS PAGE IS UNCLASSIFIED

**THIS REPORT HAS BEEN DECLASSIFIED  
AND CLEARED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE.**

**DISTRIBUTION A**  
**APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE ;  
DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED .**

ATI-100167

Calculations of Motions and Loads Resulting From  
Gust Disturbances Acting Upon Aircraft in Coupled Flight

Prepared in Connection with  
Phase I of Air Force Project MX-1016

- CONFIDENTIAL -

This document contains information affecting  
the national defense of the United States  
within the meaning of the Espionage Act,  
(U.S.C. 50:31,32). The transmission of this  
document or the revelation of its contents  
in any manner to any unauthorized person is  
prohibited.

Prepared by: H. R. Lu  
H. R. Lu

S. Helfman  
S. Helfman

J. Cangelosi  
J. Cangelosi

H. Stein  
H. Stein

Approved by:

E. J. Mulholland  
E. J. Mulholland  
Asst. Chief Aerodynamics

W. J. O'Donnell  
W. J. O'Donnell  
Chief Development Engr.

A. Kartveli  
A. Kartveli  
Chief Engineer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Introduction . . . . .	4
Summary . . . . .	5
A. Single-Joint Attachment . . . . .	5
B. Two-Joint Attachment . . . . .	6
C. Tabulation of Maximum Wing Tip Loads . . . . .	7
List of Symbols and Coefficients . . . . .	8
List of Figures . . . . .	11
List of Tables . . . . .	12
References . . . . .	13
Equations of Motion . . . . .	15
A. Single-Joint Attachment . . . . .	15
B. Two-Joint Attachment . . . . .	17
Gust Disturbances . . . . .	19
A. Pitch Motion . . . . .	19
B. Roll Motion . . . . .	21
C. Yaw Motion . . . . .	23
Motion Study . . . . .	25
A. Single-Joint Attachment . . . . .	25
1. Pitch Motion . . . . .	25
2. Roll Motion . . . . .	28
3. Yaw Motion . . . . .	29

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont'd.)

	<u>Page</u>
B. Two-Joint Attachment . . . . .	30
1. Pitch Motion . . . . .	30
2. Roll Motion . . . . .	32
3. Yaw Motion . . . . .	34
Determination of Loads at Joint , . . . . .	35
A. Single-Joint Attachment . . . . .	36
1. Pitch Motion . . . . .	36
2. Roll Motion . . . . .	36
3. Yaw Motion . . . . .	37
B. Two-Joint Attachment . . . . .	37
1. Pitch Motion . . . . .	37
2. Roll Motion . . . . .	38
3. Yaw Motion . . . . .	39

### INTRODUCTION

This report presents the results of step-by-step solutions of the equations of motion derived in Reference 2 for the two forms of attachment under consideration.

The first method, single-joint attachment, contains three degrees of freedom, namely, a motion of the bomber accompanied by a roll and a pitch of the fighter relative to the bomber. The second method, two-joint attachment, prevents pitching motion of the fighter relative to the bomber, thereby removing one degree of freedom and simplifying the amount of labor required for solution of the equations.

From the resultant oscillations so determined. the wing tip loads are calculated, using the equations given in Reference 2 , and the loads form the basis for the structural modifications necessary as shown in Reference 3 , and therefore, the feasibility of the coupling scheme.

**SUMMARY**

**A. Single-Joint Attachment:**

1. The resultant oscillations have been calculated for a symmetrical gust disturbance giving rise to pitching motion of the bomber and the fighter, and roll of the fighter relative to the bomber. Detailed calculations are shown in Table I and the time history of the acceleration, velocities, and displacements plotted in Figure 3. The wing tip shear loads accompanying this disturbed motion is given in Figure 3.

2. Similar calculations have been made for an anti-symmetrical gust disturbance, causing roll of the bomber and rolling and pitching of the fighter relative to the bomber. The results of these calculations are shown in Table II, and plotted in Figure 4. The wing tip shear loads associated with this form of disturbance are plotted against time in Figure 4.

3. The yawing motion has been calculated for a side gust disturbance acting on the bomber tail, causing yawing of the combination, and yawing of the fighter relative to the bomber. Results are given in Table III, and the motion plotted in Figure 5. Wing tip loads are plotted in Figure 5.

B. Two-Joint Attachment:

1. The resultant oscillations have been calculated for a symmetrical gust disturbance giving rise to pitching motion of the combination, and roll of the fighter relative to the bomber. Detailed calculations are shown in Table IV and the time history of the displacements, velocities, and accelerations plotted in Figure 6. The wing tip shear loads and torsional moments referred to the fighter center of gravity position that accompany this disturbed motion is given in Figure 6.

2. Similar calculations have been made for an anti-symmetrical gust disturbance, causing roll of the combination and roll of the fighter relative to the bomber. The results of this calculation is presented in Table V , and plotted in Figure 7 . The wing tip shear loads, and torsional moment, referred to the fighter center of gravity position, associated with this form of disturbance are plotted against time in Figure 7.

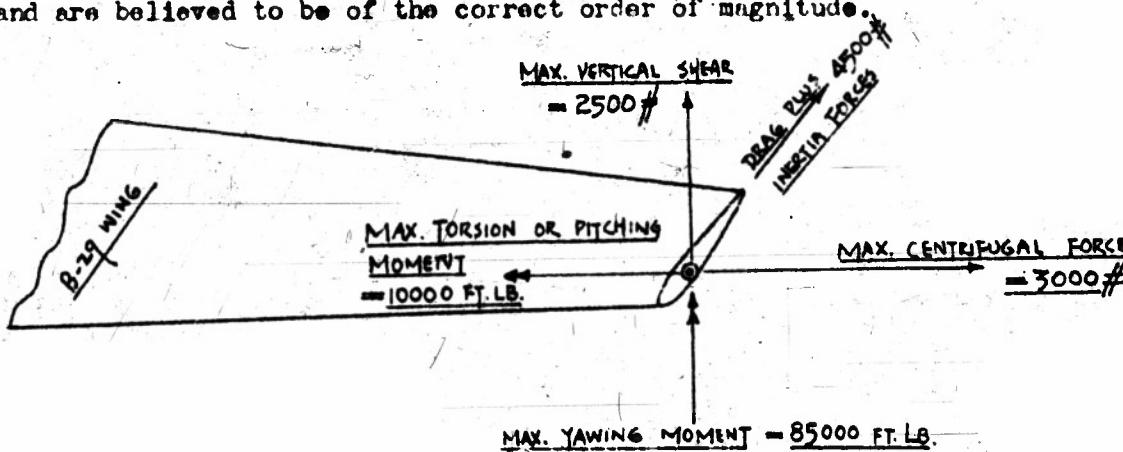
3. The yawing motion has been calculated for a side gust disturbance acting on the bomber tail, causing yawing of the combination only since the fighter is locked to the bomber for yaw. The results of an analytical solution are plotted in Figure 8 and the wing tip loads associated with this disturbance in Figure 9.

C. Tabulation of Maximum Wing Tip Loads

Disturbance	Single-Joint Attachment		Two-Joint Attachment			
	Shear Load #	Occuring Seconds After Start Sec.	Shear Load #	Time Sec.	Torsional M ft.-lbs.	Time Sec.
Pitch	- 255	0.2	408	.18	- 2528	0.18
Roll	1854	2.0	612	.10	2710	2.94
Yaw	Spanwise 2000	0.25	Spanwise 36	1.00	--	--
	Chordwise 2200*	0.30	Chordwise 2986*	0.30	--	--

\* Includes 1000# Drag Force of P-64 Airplane

From the results of the calculations made in this report, the following preliminary design loads are recommended for the purpose of stressing the wing structures. These design loads in round numbers are ultimate (Factor of 1.5 included) and are believed to be of the correct order of magnitude.



For single-joint attachment, the pitching moment is null and the yawing moment is reduced to two-thirds of the value shown above.

LIST OF SYMBOLS AND COEFFICIENTS

The standard definitions and symbols used in aerodynamics have been retained in this report. The XYZ axes with origin at the center of gravity of the bomber are a set of orthogonal axes fixed to the body of the bomber; the xyz axes with origin at the center of gravity of the fighter, fixed to the body of the fighters.

m = mass of the fighter airplane, slugs

I = Polar moments of inertia, slug - ft.<sup>2</sup>

Subscripts with capital letters refer to the bomber  
lower-case letters to the fighter

k = radius of gyration, ft.

R = Bomber wing - semi-span, ft.

r = Fighter wing - semi-span, ft.

a<sub>1</sub> = Distance from flapping axis of the fighter to the lift vector of the fighter wing, ft.

A = Distance from bomber pitching axis (c.g.) to the fighter pitching axis (the joint hinge), ft.

c = Distance from fighter pitch axis (hinge) to c.g. of fighter, ft.

d = Distance from MACenter of the fighter wing to fighter c.g., ft.

l<sub>t</sub> = tail length of the fighter, ft.

φ = roll angle of the bomber wing-plane from horizontal plane of the space axes, rad.

β = flap angle of the fighter wing-plane from the bomber wing-plane, rad. (relative coordinate)

θ = pitch angle of the bomber wing-plane from the horizontal plane of the space axes, rad.

$\alpha$  = pitch angle of the fighter wing-plane from the horizontal plane of the space axes, rad.

$\psi$  = yaw angle of the bomber wing from the vertical plane XZ of the space axes, rad.

$\gamma$  = relative yaw angle of the fighter from the bomber, rad.

$\Sigma L_w$  = Summation of incremental fighter wing lift caused by disturbed motion, lbs.

$\Sigma L_t$  = Summation of incremental fighter tail lifts caused by disturbed motion, lbs.

$L_o$  = External rolling disturbance on combination, ft. lbs.

$L_1$  = External rolling disturbance on fighter about hinge, ft. lbs.

$M_{x1}$  = External pitching disturbance due to anti-symmetric gust on fighter, ft. lbs.

$M_o^1$  = External pitching disturbance on combination, ft. lbs.

$M_o$  = External pitching disturbance on bomber, ft. lbs.

$M_2$  = External pitching disturbance due to symmetric gust on fighter, ft. lbs.

$L_2$  = External rolling disturbance on fighter, ft. lbs.  
occurring with pitch motion.

$N_o$  = External yawing disturbance on combination, ft. lbs.

$N_1$  = External yawing disturbance on fighter, ft. lbs.

$M_{F\alpha}$  = Fighter fuselage pitching moment due to angle of attack change, ft. lbs./rad.

$S$  = Fighter wing-area, ft.<sup>2</sup>

$V$  = Level flight speed, ft./sec.

$\frac{q}{\rho}$  = Dynamic pressure, lbs./sq. ft.

$\delta$  = Control deflection, rad. (NACA convention of signs)

$k$  = Auto-pilot rate control ratio

$K$  = Auto-pilot displacement control ratio

Subscripts:

w - wing

t - tail

e - elevator

f - flap

a - ailerons

Subscripts  $\theta$ ,  $\dot{\theta}$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\dot{\beta}$ ,  $\alpha$ ,  $\dot{\alpha}$  etc denote partial differentiation with respect to the variables, as  $L_\theta$ ,  $L_\beta$  etc., etc. =  $\frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta}$ ,  $\frac{\partial L}{\partial \beta}$  etc., etc.

Positive direction for angles, velocities and accelerations, and distances of the forces are indicated in Fig. 1 which shows schematically the two proposed methods of coupling considered.

LIST OF FIGURES

	<u>Page</u>
Figure 1 Planform - Proposed Coupling Schemes	14
Figure 2 Gust Disturbance Shapes Used In Step-by-Step Solution of Equation of Motion	52
Figure 3 Time History of Motion and Loads During A Pitch Disturbance Single-Joint Attachment	53
Figure 4 Time History of Motion and Loads During A Roll Disturbance Single-Joint Attachment	54
Figure 5 Time History of Motion and Loads During A Yaw Disturbance Single-Joint Attachment	55
Figure 6 Time History of Motion and Loads During A Pitch Disturbance Two-Joint Attachment	56
Figure 7 Time History of Motion and Loads During A Roll Disturbance Two-Joint Attachment	57
Figure 8 Time History of Motion During A Yaw Disturbance - Two-Joint Attachment	58
Figure 9 Time History of Inertia Forces on Joint During A Yaw Disturbance - Two-Joint Attachment	59

LIST OF FIGURES

	<u>Page</u>
Table I Step-by-Step Solution of Equations of Motion Single-Joint Attachment - Pitch Motion	40
Table II Step-by-Step Solution of Equations of Motion Single-Joint Attachment - Roll Motion	42
Table III Step-by-Step Solution of Equations of Motion and Determination of Loads at Joint - Single-Joint Attachment - Yaw Motion	44
Table IV Step-by-Step Solution of Equations of Motion Two-Joint Attachment - Pitch Motion	45
Table V Step-by-Step Solution of Equations of Motion Two-Joint Attachment - Roll Motion	46
Table VI Step-by-Step Calculation of Equations of Motion and Determination of Loads at Joint - Two-Joint Attachment- Yaw Motion	47
Table VII Calculation of Vertical Shear Load at Joint Single-Joint Attachment - Pitch Motion	48
Table VIII Calculation of Vertical Shear Load at Joint Single-Joint Attachment - Roll Motion	49
Table IX Calculation of Vertical Shear Load and Torsional Moment at Joint - Two-Joint Attachment - Pitch Motion	50
Table X Calculation of Vertical Shear Load and Torsional Moment at Joint - Two-Joint Attachment - Roll Motion	51

LIST OF REFERENCES

1. Lu, H.R., and Hewel, H.: Aerodynamic Interference Effect Between B-50 and Wing-Tip Attached F-84 Airplane  
Republic Aviation Corporation Report No.  
EDR-F905-101, May 10, 1949
2. Lu, H.R., Helfman, S. and Cangelosi, J.: Theoretical Investigation of the Dynamic Stability of Bomber-Fighter Coupled Flight. Republic Aviation Corporation Report No. EDR-F-905-102, July 10, 1949
3. Stern, M.: Structural Investigation of F-84 and B-50 Wing-Tip to Wing-Tip Coupling  
Republic Aviation Corporation Report No.  
EDR-F905-1, July 15, 1949

FIGURE 1

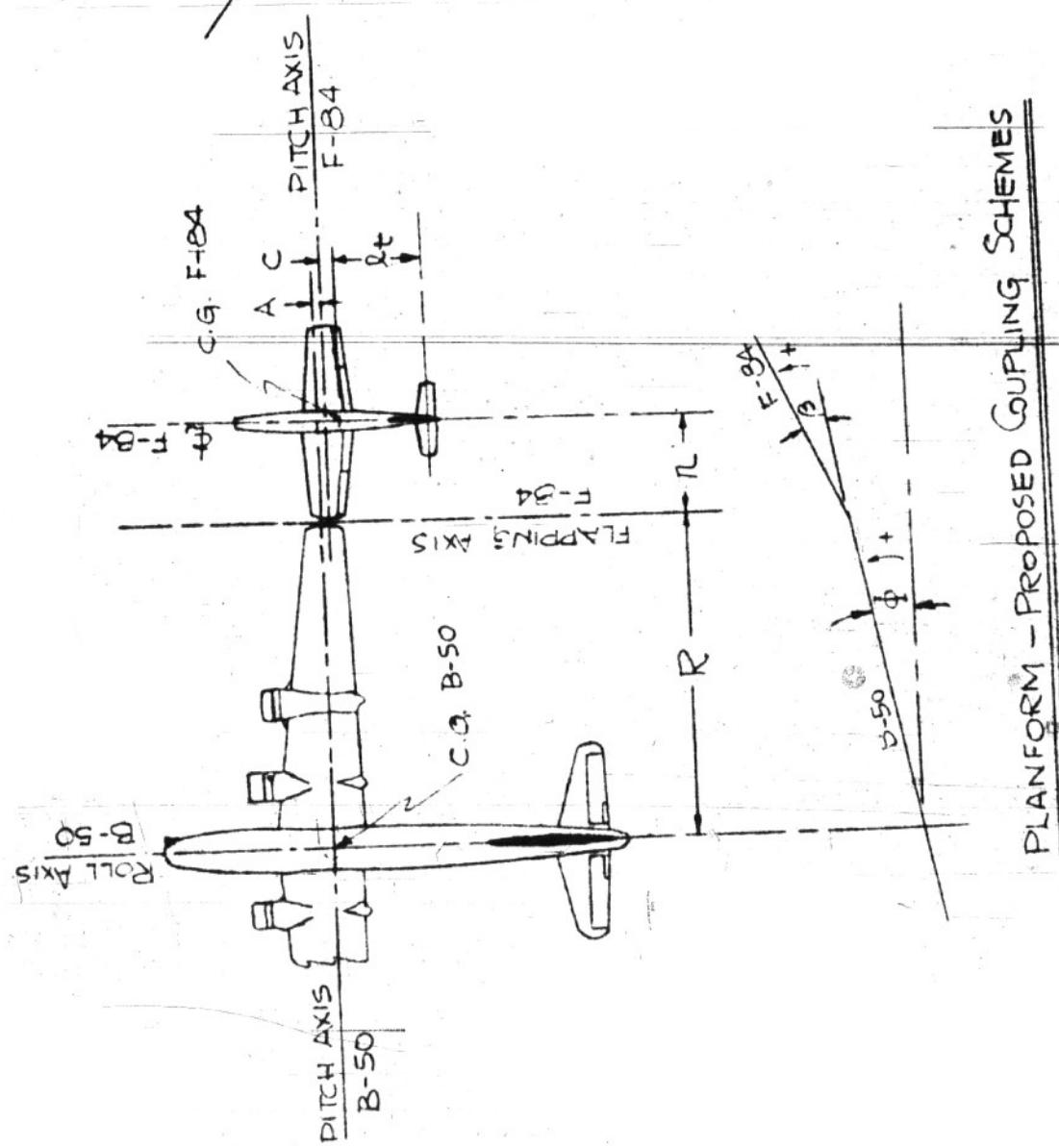
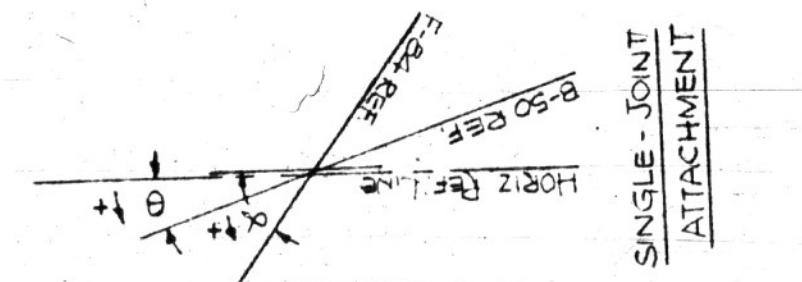
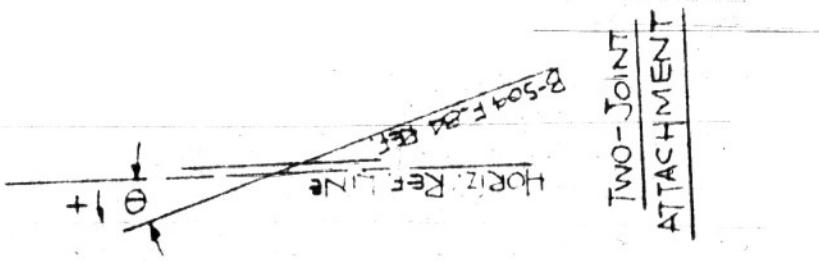


FIGURE 1

### EQUATIONS OF MOTION

#### A. Single-Joint Attachment:

The derivation of the equations of motion is given in Reference 2 and the results repeated here for the values of the mass and geometric parameters as follows:

$$I_{y-y} = 1000 \times 10^3 \text{ slugs-ft.}^2$$

$$m = 453.4 \text{ slugs}$$

$$A = 3.25 \text{ ft.}$$

$$c = .5912 \text{ ft.}$$

$$r = 18.3 \text{ ft.}$$

$$k_x = 5.61 \text{ ft.}$$

$$I_{y-y} = 18.59 \times 10^3 \text{ slugs-ft.}^2$$

$$d = .2217 \text{ ft.}$$

$$I_{x-x} = 1712 \times 10^3 \text{ slugs-ft.}^2$$

$$R + r = 90 \text{ ft.}$$

$$I_{z-z} = 2712 \times 10^3 \text{ slugs-ft.}^2$$

$$k_z = 8.36 \text{ ft.}$$

#### 1. Pitch Disturbance

##### a) Pitch of B-50:

$$\begin{aligned} & [-53.713 D^2 - (36.377 - 61.412 k_e) D + 61.412 k_e] \beta \\ & + [1009.58 D^2 + 713.37 D + 108.30] \theta \\ & + [1.7423 D^2 + 7.3613 D + 8.332] \alpha = M_0 \times 10^{-3} \dots \dots \dots (1) \end{aligned}$$

b) Flap of F-84:

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[ 165.49 D^2 + (118.49 - 172.9 k_e - 112.56 k_a) D - (172.9 k_e + 112.56 k_a) \right] \beta \\ & + \left[ -26.966 D^2 - 417.24 \right] \theta \\ & + \left[ -4.9053 D^2 - 20.725 D - 2304 \right] \alpha = L_2 \times 10^{-3} \dots \dots \dots (2) \end{aligned}$$

c) Pitch of F-84:

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[ -4.273 D^2 - (15.389 - 176.97 k_e) D + 176.97 k_e \right] \beta \\ & + \left[ .8712 D^2 + 8.4246 \right] \theta \\ & + \left[ 18.753 D^2 + 21.213 D + 128.79 \right] \alpha = M_2 \times 10^{-3} \dots \dots \dots (3) \end{aligned}$$

2. Roll Disturbance

a) Roll of B-50:

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[ 9.056 D^2 + 8.065 D \right] \phi \\ & + \left[ 1.516 D^2 + (1.076 - 1.701 k_e - .2251 k_a) D - (1.701 k_e + .2251 k_a) \right] \beta \\ & - \left[ .2039 D + 23.08 \right] \alpha = L_e \times 10^{-6} + 1.493 (2 \dot{\phi} \beta + \beta \cdot 2) \dots \dots \dots (4) \end{aligned}$$

b) Flap of F-84:

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[ 7.58 D^2 + 4.503 D \right] \phi + \left[ 1.655 D^2 + (1.185 - 1.729 k_e - 1.1256 k_a) - (1.729 k_e + 1.1256 k_a) \right] \beta \\ & - \left[ .2071 D + 23.037 \right] \alpha = L_1 \times 10^{-5} - 7.476 \dot{\phi}^2 \beta \dots \dots \dots (5) \end{aligned}$$

c) Pitch of F-84:

$$\begin{aligned} & [21.01 D^2 + 74.9 D] \phi \\ & + [4.723 D^2 + (15.39 - 176.96 K_e) D - 176.96 K_e] \beta \\ & - [18.595 D^2 + 21.21 D + 128.76] \alpha = M_1 \times 10^{-3} - 24.12 \phi^2 \beta^2 \quad (6) \end{aligned}$$

### 3. Yaw Disturbance

a) Yaw of B-50:

$$\begin{aligned} & [9.957 D^2 + 0.532 D + 4.725] \psi \\ & + [1.542 D^2 + 0.0139 D + 0.2596] \delta = N_0 \times 10^{-6} \quad \dots \dots \quad (7) \end{aligned}$$

b) Yaw of F-84 relative to B-50:

$$\begin{aligned} & [0.768 D^2 + 0.0696 D + 0.1298] \psi \\ & + [0.1830 D^2 + 0.00696 D + 0.1298] \delta = N_1 \times 10^{-6} \quad \dots \dots \quad (8) \end{aligned}$$

### B. Two-Joint Attachment

The equations of motion have been derived in Reference 2 for the case of two-joint attachment, and they are repeated below for the same values of mass and geometric parameters considered previously for the single-joint attachment.

### 1. Pitch Disturbance

a) Pitch of the combination:

$$[1.0506 D^2 + .76283 D + 2.1903] \Theta - [0.0623 D^2 + 0.06696 D - 0.4324 K] \beta \\ = M_0' \times 10^{-6} \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \quad (9)$$

b) Flap of the F-84:

$$[1.6571 D^2 + 1.1841 D - 10.93 K] \beta - [0.3191 D^2 + 0.2059 D + 27.13] \Theta \\ = L_2 \times 10^{-5} \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \quad (10)$$

### 2. Roll Disturbance

a) Roll of the B-50:

$$[9.093 D^2 + 7.423 D] \phi + [1.524 D^2 + 0.94574 D - 10.752 K] \beta \\ = L_0 \times 10^{-6} + 1.495 (2\phi\beta + \beta^2) \beta \dots \dots \dots \quad (11)$$

b) Flap of the F-84:

$$[7.576 D^2 + 4.353 D] \phi + [1.657 D^2 + 1.184 D - 10.72 K] \beta \\ = L_1 \times 10^{-5} - 7.476 \phi^2 \beta \dots \dots \dots \quad (12)$$

### 3. Yaw Disturbance

a) Yaw of the combination:

$$[10.12 D^2 + 5.32 D + 4.725] \psi = N_2 \times 10^{-6} \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \quad (13)$$

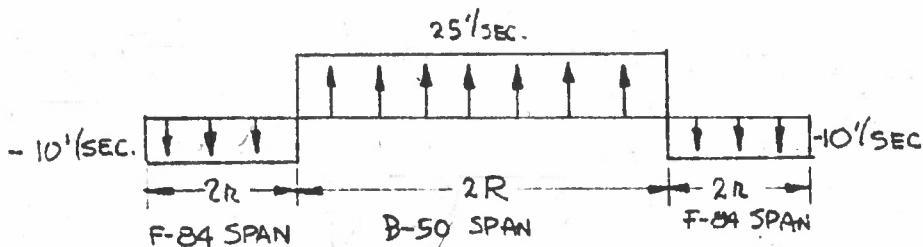
### GUST DISTURBANCES

The equations of motion of the two proposed coupling schemes are given in terms of the external disturbing moments,  $M_0$ ,  $L_0$ ,  $L_1$ , etc. (Eq. 1 - 13). These external disturbing moments are manifested primarily in two ways; through abrupt or pre-set deflection of the various control surfaces, or through atmospheric gust conditions.

For the numerical calculations performed in this report, it is assumed that the external disturbing moments are functions of various gusts of different intensity and direction. Subsequent calculations will show the effect of various control surface deflection histories upon the resultant oscillations and loads.

#### A. Pitch Motion

The type of gust assumed for the case of pitch motion is shown in the following sketch:



where the maximum value of the up gust ( $25'/sec.$ ) is constant along the B-50 span, and the maximum value of the down gust ( $10'/sec.$ ) is constant along the 2-F-84 wing spans.

The form of the gust assumed is given by the equation

$$\bar{X} = e^{-4.75t} (1 - e^{-5t})$$

and is shown plotted in Figure 2. The maximum value of  $\bar{X}$  is .0368 and occurs at  $t \approx 0.2$  sec. Therefore, the gust on the bomber is

$$V_{B-50} = \frac{25}{.0368} e^{-4.75t} (1 - e^{-5t}) = 679 \bar{X} \text{ FT/SEC.}$$

The gust on the fighter is

$$V_{F-84} = -\frac{10}{.0368} \bar{X} = -272 \bar{X} \text{ FT/SEC.}$$

The corresponding increase in angle of attack of the B-50 and the F-84 is:

$$\Delta\alpha_{B-50} = \frac{V}{V} = \frac{679 \bar{X}}{440} = 1.542 \bar{X}$$

$$\Delta\alpha_{F-84} = \frac{V}{V} = -\frac{272 \bar{X}}{440} = -.617 \bar{X}$$

The disturbance moments are:

Combination Pitch (Two-Joint):

$$M'_0 = \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial \alpha} \right)_{B-50} \Delta\alpha_{B-50} + \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial \alpha} \right)_{F-84} \Delta\alpha_{F-84}$$

$$M'_0 = [-.93478 \times 10^6 \times 1.542 + (-.05296 \times 10^6) \times (-.617)] \bar{X}$$

(pg. , REF. 2.)

$$M'_0 = -1.3761 \times 10^6 \bar{X} \text{ FT-LBS.}$$

Bomber Pitch (Single-Joint):

$$M'_0 = \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial \alpha} \right)_{B-50} \Delta\alpha_{B-50}$$

$$M'_0 = -1.4414 \times 10^6 \bar{X} \text{ FT-LBS.}$$

Fighter Pitch (Single-Joint):

$$M_2 = q S c \frac{\partial C_m}{\partial Q} \frac{\partial C_l}{\partial \alpha} \Delta \alpha_{F-84}$$

$$M_2 = (103.5)(260)(7.39)(-.06)(5.286)(-.617 X)$$

$$M_2 = 38.82 \times 10^3 \bar{X} \text{ FT-LBS.}$$

Fighter-Flapping (Single-Joint):

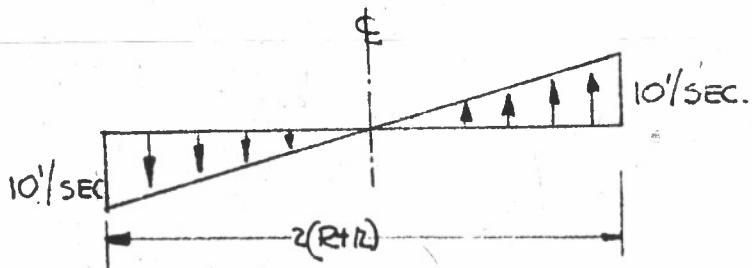
$$L_2 = \left( \frac{\partial C_L}{\partial \alpha} \right)_{F-84} q S \alpha_w \Delta \alpha_{F-84}$$

$$L_2 = (5.286)(103.5)(260)(17.95)(-.617 X)$$

$$L_2 = -15.73 \times 10^5 \bar{X} \text{ FT.-LBS.}$$

B. Roll Motion

The roll disturbance is assumed to be caused by an anti-symmetrical gust having a maximum value of  $10'/\text{sec.}$  at the fighter wing tips as shown in the sketch below:



Roll of Combination:

The maximum roll disturbing moment is

$$L_0 = q S b C_{l_p} \frac{\phi \cdot b}{2V}$$

From Reference 1, page 10,  $C_{lP} = -0.6124$

$$L_{o_{MAX.}} = 103.5 \times 2240 \times 214.5 \times (-0.6124) \times \frac{10}{440}$$

$$L_{o_{MAX.}} = -0.692 \times 10^6 \text{ FT.-LBS.}$$

#### Roll of Fighter:

The maximum roll moment due to the disturbance on the F-84 airplane

about the attachment hinge is

$$L_{I_{MAX.}} = L_{w\phi} \cdot \phi' q_w$$

$$L_{w\phi} = -92.91 \frac{\phi'}{V} \quad [\text{REF. 2, Pg. }]$$

$$L_{w\phi} = -92.91 \times \frac{103.5}{440} = -21.85 \times 10^3 \text{ LBS.}$$

$$q_w = 17.62 \text{ FT.} \quad [\text{REF 2, Pg. }]$$

$$\phi' = \frac{\text{MAX. GUST VELOCITY}}{b/2} = \frac{2(10)}{214.5} = .093$$

Therefore:

$$L_{I_{MAX.}} = -21.85 \times 10^3 (17.62)(.093)$$

$$L_{I_{MAX.}} = -35.81 \times 10^3 \text{ FT.-LBS.}$$

#### Pitch of Fighter:

The pitch moment due to the anti-symmetric gust is difficult to evaluate. It is assumed that the neutral point of the F-84 airplane is at .34 MAC for the C.G. location of .28 MAC.

Therefore:

$$M_{1\text{MAX}} = qSC \frac{\partial C_m}{\partial Q} C_{L\phi} \cdot \phi$$

$$M_{1\text{MAX}} = L_w \phi \cdot C \frac{\partial C_m}{\partial Q} \phi$$

$$M_{1\text{MAX}} = -21.25 \times 10^3 (7.39)(-.06)(.093)$$

$$M_{1\text{MAX}} = .901 \times 10^3 \text{ FT.-LBS.}$$

The form of the gust is assumed to be that shown in Figure 2

plotted as a function of time. Therefore:

$$L_0 = -\frac{0.692}{.0368} \times 10^6 \bar{x} = -18.804 \times 10^6 \bar{x} \text{ FT.-LBS.}$$

$$L_1 = -\frac{35.81}{.0368} \times 10^3 \bar{x} = -973.098 \times 10^3 \bar{x} \text{ FT.-LBS.}$$

$$M_1 = \frac{.901 \times 10^3}{.0368} \times 10^3 \bar{x} = 24.484 \times 10^3 \bar{x} \text{ FT.-LBS.}$$

### C. Yaw Motion

The yawing motion is assumed to result from a side gust of 50'/sec. acting at the tails of the bomber and fighter. The form of the gust satisfies the expression

$$U = -250 e^{-3t} (1 - e^{-2t})$$

and is plotted as a function of time in Figure 2. Therefore, the various disturbance moments in yaw are:

**B-50 Yaw:**

$$N_0 = g S_{V_t} \frac{(\Delta C)}{(\Delta \alpha)} V_t \cdot l_t \frac{V}{V}$$

$$N_0 = 103.5 \times 306 \times 2.808 \times 51.2 \times -\frac{250}{440} [e^{-3t} (1-e^{-2t})]$$

$$N_0 = -2.535 \times 10^6 [e^{-3t} (1-e^{-2t})] \text{ FT.-LBS.}$$

**F-84 Yaw:**

$$N_1 = g S_{V_t} \frac{(\Delta C)}{(\Delta \alpha)} V_t \frac{V}{V}$$

$$N_1 = 103.5 \times 35.80 \times 1.93 \times 18.14 \times -\frac{250}{440} [e^{-3t} (1-e^{-2t})]$$

$$N_1 = -0.737 \times 10^6 [e^{-3t} (1-e^{-2t})] \text{ FT.-LBS.}$$

**Combination Yaw:**

$$N_2 = N_0 + 2N_1$$

$$N_2 = -2.6824 [e^{-3t} (1-e^{-2t})] \times 10^6 \text{ FT.-LBS.}$$

MOTION STUDY

The time history of the resultant oscillations may be computed from the gust disturbances by solving the system of simultaneous differential equations derived in Reference 2 and given in this report. Since an analytical solution appears to be time-consuming, a step-by-step solution was resorted to. The basic equations of the step-by-step solution, using the variable  $\phi$  as an example, are:

$$\dot{\phi}_n = \dot{\phi}_{n-1} + \ddot{\phi}_{n-1} \Delta t$$

$$\phi_n = \phi_{n-1} + \dot{\phi}_{n-1} \Delta t + \frac{\ddot{\phi}_{n-1} \Delta t^2}{2}$$

Hence, the values of the displacement and velocity are dependent upon the value of the acceleration which may be determined at every interval of time.

The calculations have been performed for the case of:

$$A = 3.25 \text{ Ft.}$$

$$k_a = K_a = 0$$

$$e = .5912 \text{ Ft.}$$

$$k_e = 0.1$$

$$K = -1.0 \text{ (2-joint)}$$

$$K_e = 0.03$$

} Single-Joint

A. Single-Joint Attachment1. Pitch Motion

The equations of motion become:

**Pitch of B-50:**

$$[ -53.73 D^2 - 30.236 D + 1.842 ] \beta + [ 1009.58 D^2 + 713.37 D + 108.30 ] \theta \\ + [ 1.7423 D^2 + 7.3613 D + 833.2 ] \alpha = -1.4414 \times 10^3 X \quad \dots \quad (14)$$

Flap of F-84:

$$[165.49 D^2 + 101.20 D - 5.187] \beta + [-26.966 D^2 - 417.24] \theta \\ + [-4.905 D^2 - 20.725 D - 2304] \alpha = -15.73 \times 10^2 \quad \text{X} \quad \dots \quad (15)$$

Pitch of F-84:

$$[-4.273 D^2 + 2.308 D + 5.309] \beta + [.8712 D + 8.4246] \theta \\ + [18.753 D^2 + 21.213 D + 128.79] \alpha = 38.82 \Sigma \dots \dots \quad (16)$$

Dividing Equation 14 by  $10^3$  and rearranging:

$$1.0096 \theta - .053713 \beta + .0017423 \alpha = A \quad \dots \quad (17)$$

Dividing Equation 15 by  $10^2$  and rearranging

$$-.26966\theta'' + 1.6549\beta'' - .04905\alpha'' = B \quad \dots \quad (19)$$

and rearranging Equation 16:

$$.8712\theta^{..} - 4.273\beta^{..} + 18.753\alpha^{..} = C \quad \dots \quad (20)$$

Where:

$$A = -1.4414 \bar{X} + .0302 \beta - .001842 \beta - .71337 \theta - .1083 \theta - .007361 \alpha - .8832 \alpha$$

$$B = -15.73 \bar{X} - 1.012 \beta + .05187 \beta + 4.1724 \theta + .20725 \alpha + 23.04 \alpha$$

$$C = 38.82 \bar{X} - 2.358 \beta - 5.307 \beta - 8.4246 \theta - 21.213 \alpha - 128.79 \alpha$$

Solving for  $\theta^{\prime\prime}$ , etc., etc.

$$\theta^{\prime\prime} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} A & - .053713 & .0017423 \\ B & 1.6549 & - .04905 \\ C & - 4.273 & 18.753 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} 1.0096 & - .053713 & .0017423 \\ - .26966 & 1.6549 & - .04905 \\ .8712 & - 4.273 & 18.753 \end{vmatrix}}, \text{etc., etc.}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \theta^{\prime\prime} = .98897 A + .032885 B + .0001788 C \dots \dots \dots (21) \\ \beta^{\prime\prime} = .1625 A + .61363 B + .00162 C \dots \dots \dots (22) \\ \alpha^{\prime\prime} = - .00937 A + .1383 B + .053678 C \dots \dots \dots (23) \end{array} \right.$$

Table I presents the numerical step-by-step calculation and the results of the computation are plotted in Figure 3.

2. Roll Motion

The equations of motion for the roll become:

Roll of B-50:

$$[9.056 D^2 + 8.065 D] \dot{\phi} + [1.516 D^2 + .906 D - .05103] \dot{\beta} \\ - [.2039 D + 23.08] \alpha = -18.804 \bar{X} + 1.493(2\dot{\phi}\dot{\beta} + \dot{\beta}^2) \beta \quad (24)$$

Flap of F-84:

$$[7.58 D^2 + 4.503 D] \dot{\phi} + [1.655 D^2 + 1.012 D - .05187] \dot{\beta} \\ - [.2071 D + 23.037] \alpha = -9.731 \bar{X} - 7.476 \dot{\phi}^2 \beta \dots \quad (25)$$

Pitch of F-84:

$$[21.01 D^2 + 74.9 D] \dot{\phi} + [4.273 D^2 - 2.306 D - 5.309] \dot{\beta} \\ - [18.595 D^2 + 21.21 D + 128.76] \alpha = 24.484 \bar{X} \\ - 24.12 \dot{\phi}^2 \beta \quad (26)$$

Rearranging:

$$9.056 \dot{\phi}'' + 1.516 \dot{\beta}'' = A_1$$

$$7.58 \dot{\phi}'' + 1.655 \dot{\beta}'' = B_1$$

$$21.01 \dot{\phi}'' + 4.273 \dot{\beta}'' - 18.595 \alpha'' = C_1$$

Where:

$$A_1 = -18.804 \dot{X} - 8.065 \dot{\phi} - .906 \dot{\beta} + (.05103 + 2.986 \dot{\phi}^2 + 1.493 \dot{\beta}^2) \dot{\rho}$$

$$+ 23.08 \dot{\alpha} + .2039 \dot{\alpha}'$$

$$B_1 = -9.731 \dot{X} - 4.503 \dot{\phi} - 1.012 \dot{\beta} + (.05187 - 7.476 \dot{\phi}^2) \dot{\beta}$$

$$+ .2071 \dot{\alpha}' + 23.037 \dot{\alpha}$$

$$C_1 = 24.484 \dot{X} - 74.9 \dot{\phi} + 2.306 \dot{\beta} + (5.309 - 24.12 \dot{\phi}^2) \dot{\beta}$$

$$+ 21.21 \dot{\alpha}' + 128.76 \dot{\alpha}$$

Solving for  $\phi''$ , etc.

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \phi'' = .4733 A_1 - .4336 B_1 \\ \beta'' = 2.5900 B_1 - 2.1679 A_1 \end{array} \right. \quad (27)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \alpha'' = .03664 A_1 + .1053 B_1 - .05377 C_1 \end{array} \right. \quad (28)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \alpha' = .03664 A_1 + .1053 B_1 - .05377 C_1 \end{array} \right. \quad (29)$$

Table II presents the numerical step-by-step calculation, and the results of the computation are plotted in Figure 4.

### 3. Yaw Motion

The equations of the yaw motion become:

B-50 Yaw:

$$[9.957 D^2 + 0.532 D + 4.725] \gamma + [1.542 D^2 + 0.0139 D + 0.2596] \delta \quad (30)$$

$$= -2.535 e^{-3t} [1 - e^{-2t}]$$

Where:

$$A_1 = -18.804 \bar{X} - 8.065 \phi - .906 \beta + (.05103 + 2.986 \phi^2 + 1.493 \beta^2) \beta \\ + 23.08 \alpha + .2039 \alpha'$$

$$B_1 = -9.731 \bar{X} - 4.503 \phi - 1.012 \beta + (.05187 - 7.476 \phi^2) \beta \\ + .2071 \alpha' + 23.037 \alpha$$

$$C_1 = 24.484 \bar{X} - 74.9 \phi + 2.306 \beta + (5.309 - 24.12 \phi^2) \beta \\ + 21.21 \alpha' + 128.76 \alpha$$

Solving for  $\phi''$ , etc.

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \phi'' = .4733 A_1 - .4336 B_1 \\ \beta' = 2.5900 B_1 - 2.1679 A_1 \\ \alpha'' = .03664 A_1 + .1053 B_1 - .05377 C_1 \end{array} \right. \quad (27)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \phi'' = .4733 A_1 - .4336 B_1 \\ \beta' = 2.5900 B_1 - 2.1679 A_1 \\ \alpha'' = .03664 A_1 + .1053 B_1 - .05377 C_1 \end{array} \right. \quad (28)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \phi'' = .4733 A_1 - .4336 B_1 \\ \beta' = 2.5900 B_1 - 2.1679 A_1 \\ \alpha'' = .03664 A_1 + .1053 B_1 - .05377 C_1 \end{array} \right. \quad (29)$$

Table II presents the numerical step-by-step calculation, and the results of the computation are plotted in Figure 4.

### 3. Yaw Motion

The equations of the yaw motion become:

B-50 Yaw:

$$[9.957 D^2 + 0.532 D + 4.725] \dot{\gamma} + [1.542 D^2 + 0.0139 D + 0.2596] \gamma \\ = -2.535 e^{-3t} [1 - e^{-2t}] \quad (30)$$

F-84 Yaws

$$[.768 D^2 + .0696 D + .1298] \psi + [.1830 D + .00696 D + .1298] \delta \\ = -.0737 e^{-3t} [1 - e^{-2t}] \dots \dots \quad (31)$$

These equations may be rearranged to

$$9.957 \psi'' + 1.542 \delta'' = A_2 \quad (32)$$

$$.768 \psi'' + .183 \delta'' = B_2 \quad (33)$$

Where:

$$A_2 = -2.535 e^{-3t} [1 - e^{-2t}] - .532 \psi - 4.725 \dot{\psi} - .0139 \delta - .2596 \dot{\delta}$$

$$B_2 = -.0737 e^{-3t} [1 - e^{-2t}] - .0696 \psi - .1298 \dot{\psi} - .00696 \delta - .1298 \dot{\delta}$$

Solution of (32) and (33) yields:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \delta'' = 15.6098 B_2 - 1.2040 A_2 \\ \psi'' = .2869 A_2 - 2.4174 B_2 \end{array} \right. \quad (34)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \delta'' = 15.6098 B_2 - 1.2040 A_2 \\ \psi'' = .2869 A_2 - 2.4174 B_2 \end{array} \right. \quad (35)$$

Using these equations, a step-by-step analysis was made. Table III shows the calculations performed and the results are plotted in Figure 5.

### B. Two-Joint Attachment

#### 1. Pitch Motion

For the case considered, the pitch equations for the two-joint attachment become:

Pitch of Combination:

$$[.0506 D^2 + .76283 D + 2.1903] \theta - [.0523 D^2 + .06696 D + .4324] \beta = -1.3761 \bar{X} \quad (36)$$

Flap of F-84:

$$[1.6571 D^2 + 1.1841 D + 10.93] \beta - [.3191 D^2 + .2059 D + 27.13] \theta = -15.73 \bar{X} \quad (37)$$

These equations of the form

$$\begin{aligned} 1.0506 \theta'' - .0623 \beta'' &= A_3 \\ -.3191 \theta'' + 1.6571 \beta'' &= B_3 \end{aligned}$$

where:

$$A_3 = -1.376 \bar{X} - .76283 \theta - 2.1903 \theta + .06696 \beta + .4324 \beta$$

$$B_3 = -15.73 \bar{X} - 1.1841 \beta - 10.93 \beta + .2059 \theta + 27.13 \theta$$

Solving for  $\theta''$  and  $\beta''$ :

$$\theta'' = \frac{A_3 - .0623}{-.3191 \quad 1.6571} = .9411 A_3 + .0354 B_3 \quad (38)$$

$$\beta'' = \frac{1.0506 \quad A_3}{1.0506 \quad - .0623} = .1812 A_3 + .5967 B_3 \quad (39)$$

For the step-by-step computations of Table IV, the values of  $A_3$  have been multiplied by 16.039 and the values of  $B_3$  by 4.857. The corresponding values for the accelerations are:

$$\theta'' = .0587 A + .00729 B \quad (40)$$

$$\beta'' = .0113 A + .5967 B \quad (41)$$

Where:  $A = 16.039 A_3$ ,  $B = 4.857 B_3$

The resulting motions are plotted as a function of time in Figure 6.

## 2. Roll Motion

The equations of motion for the two-joint attachment, using  $K = -1$ , become:

Roll of B-50:

$$\begin{aligned} & [9.093 D^2 + 7.423 D] \phi + [1.524 D^2 + .4457 D + 10.752] \beta \\ & = -18.804 X + 1.495 (2\phi\beta' + \beta'^2) \beta \end{aligned} \quad (42)$$

Flap of F-84:

$$\begin{aligned} & [7.576 D^2 + 4.353 D] \phi + [1.657 D^2 + 1.184 D + 10.72] \beta \\ & = -9.731 X - 7.467 \phi^2 \beta \end{aligned} \quad (43)$$

These equations are of the form:

$$9.093 \phi'' + 1.524 \beta'' = A_4 \quad (44)$$

$$7.576 \phi'' + 1.657 \beta'' = B_4 \quad (45)$$

Where:

$$A_4 = -18.804 \bar{x} - 7.423 \phi' - .9457 \beta - (10.752 - 2.190 \phi' \beta - 1.495 \beta^2) \beta$$

$$B_4 = -9.731 \bar{x} - 4.353 \phi' - 1.184 \beta - (10.72 + 7.467 \phi'^2) \beta$$

Solving Equations (44) and (45):

$$\phi'' = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} A_4 & 1.524 \\ B_4 & 1.657 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} 9.093 & 1.524 \\ 7.576 & 1.657 \end{vmatrix}} \text{ etc.}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \phi'' = .4706 A_4 - .4328 B_4 \\ \beta'' = -2.1516 A_4 + 2.5824 B_4 \end{array} \right. \quad (46)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \phi'' = .4706 A_4 - .4328 B_4 \\ \beta'' = -2.1516 A_4 + 2.5824 B_4 \end{array} \right. \quad (47)$$

Table V presents the numerical step-by-step calculation and Figure 7 shows the resulting motion of the airplanes.

### 3. Yaw Motion

The equation for yaw becomes:

$$[10.12D^2 + .532D + 4.725]\psi = -2.6824 e^{-3t} [1 - e^{-2t}]$$

The acceleration is

$$\psi'' = -.05343\psi' - .4745\psi - .2694 [e^{-3t}(1 - e^{-2t})] \quad (48)$$

Table VI presents the numerical solution for the motion plotted in Figure 8.

DETERMINATION OF LOADS AT JOINT

The joint loads are determined by obtaining the equilibrium of the forces, (aerodynamic, external and inertia), and the moments acting upon the F-84 airplane. This implies that the loads on the B-50 airplane are equal in magnitude, but of opposite sign.

The loads may be classified as:

1. Single-Joint Attachment

- a) A vertical reaction force,  $R_{Fv}$ , acting at the hinge location for roll and pitch motions.
- b) A horizontal reaction force acting at the hinge location for yaw motion, consisting of a spanwise component,  $R_{FH_1}$ , and a chordwise component,  $R_{FH_2}$ .

2. Two-Joint Attachment

- a) A vertical reaction force,  $R_{Fv}$ , referred to the C.G. position, .28 c, of the fighter airplane for roll and pitch motion.
- b) A horizontal reaction force referred to the C.G. position, .28 c, of the fighter for yaw motion consisting of a spanwise component,  $R_{FH_1}$ , and a chordwise component,  $R_{FH_2}$ .
- c) A torsional moment,  $M_T$ , referred to the C.G. position .28 c, of the fighter airplane for roll and pitch motions.
- d) A yawing moment,  $M_y$ , referred to the C.G. position, .28 c, of the fighter airplane for yaw motion.

### A. Single-Joint Attachment

#### 1. Pitch Motion

The vertical reaction force is given by:

$$R_{F_V} = m\beta''r - m(c\alpha'' + A\theta'') - m/2\beta^2 \sin\beta + m(c\alpha'^2 + A\theta'^2) \sin\alpha \\ - \Sigma(L_w + L_t) - L_w \alpha \Delta\alpha \quad F-84$$

Substituting the values of the constants:

$$R_{F_V} = 10^3 [8.263\beta'' + 3.201\beta' - .283\beta - 8.297\beta^2 \sin\beta - .268\alpha'' \\ - 1.133\alpha' - 128.180\alpha + .268\alpha'^2 \sin\alpha - 1.474\theta'' \\ - 22.800\theta + 1.474\theta'^2 \sin\alpha + 73.670X] \quad (49)$$

The numerical calculations for the pitch reaction force are given in Table VII, and the results plotted in Figure 3.

#### 2. Roll Motion

The vertical reaction force in roll is given by:

$$R_{F_V} = m\beta''r + m(R+r)\phi'' + mR\phi^2\beta - \Sigma(L_w + L_t) - \frac{L_1}{r} \quad (50)$$

Substituting the values of the constants and equivalents:

$$R_{F_V} = 10^3 [8.263\beta'' + 4.652\beta' - .283\beta + 40.604\phi'' + 25.418\phi \\ + 32.327\phi^2\beta - 1.133\alpha' - 128.180\alpha + 53.175X] \quad (51)$$

The numerical calculations for the roll reaction force are given in Table VIII, and the results plotted in Figure 4.

### 3. Yaw Motion

The yawing loads imposed by the motion can be expressed as:

$$\text{Spanwise Force : } R_{FH_1} \approx mR\dot{\gamma}'' \left( \frac{R}{R+r} \right) + m(R+r)\dot{\psi}^2 \quad \dots \dots \dots (52)$$

$$\text{Chordwise Force: } R_{FH_2} \approx -m(R+r)\dot{\psi} - mR\dot{\gamma}'' \quad \dots \dots \dots (53)$$

Substituting the known values of the coefficients:

$$R_{FH_1} \approx 10^3 [6.573\dot{\gamma}'' + 40.806\dot{\psi}^2] \quad \dots \dots \dots (54)$$

$$R_{FH_2} \approx -10^3 [40.806\dot{\psi} + 8.297\dot{\gamma}''] \quad \dots \dots \dots (55)$$

The numerical calculations for the yaw reaction forces are given in Table VI , and the results plotted in Figure 5.

### B. Two-Joint Attachment

#### 1. Pitch Moment

a) The equation for the vertical reaction force in pitch for the two-joint attachment is:

$$R_{F_V} = mR\beta'' - m(c+A)\theta'' - \Sigma(L_w + L_t) - \frac{L_z}{R} \quad \dots \dots \dots (56)$$

or

$$R_{F_V} = 10^3 [8.274\beta'' + 5.592\beta' + 59.73\beta - 1.744\theta'' - 1.125\theta' - 150.97\theta + 87.63X] \quad \dots \dots \dots (57)$$

b) The equation for the torsional moment referred to the center of gravity position of the F-84 is:

$$M_T = I_{y-y} \theta'' - \sum L_w \cdot d + \sum L_t \cdot l_t - M_{f\theta} \theta - M_2 \dots \dots \dots (58)$$

or

$$M_T = 10^3 [18.595 \theta'' + 20.41 \theta' + 47.86 \theta + .6 \beta'' - 12.00 \beta' + 13.24 \beta - 38.82 \bar{X}] \dots \dots \dots (59)$$

The numerical calculations for the pitch reaction force and twisting moment are given in Table IX and the results plotted in Figure 6.

## 2. Roll Motion

a) The equation for the vertical reaction force in roll for the two-joint attachment is:

$$R_{F_V} = m(R+r) \phi'' + mr \beta'' - \sum (L_w + L_t) - \frac{L}{r} \dots \dots \dots (60)$$

or substituting:

$$R_{F_V} = 10^3 [40.70 \phi'' + 25.40 \phi' + 8.28 \beta'' + 5.59 \beta' + 59.73 \beta + 94.21 \bar{X}] \dots \dots \dots (61)$$

b) The equation for the torsional moment referred to the C.G. of the F-84 is:

$$M_T = -[L_w \cdot d - L_t \cdot l_t] - \frac{L}{r} \bar{X} \dots \dots \dots (62)$$

where:  $\bar{X}$  is static margin of F-84 = - .443 ft.

or substituting:

$$M_T = 10^3 [2.993 \phi'' - 54.480 \phi' + .608 \beta'' - 12.280 \beta' + 13.242 \beta - 24.015 \bar{X}] \dots \dots \dots (62)$$

The numerical calculations for the roll reaction force and torsional moment are given in Table X and the results plotted in Figure 7.

3. Yaw Motion

a) The equation for the reaction forces associated with the yawing forces are:

$$\text{Spanwise Force: } R_{F_{H_1}} \approx m r (\psi')^2 \quad \dots \dots \dots \quad (64)$$

$$\text{Chordwise Force: } R_{F_{H_2}} \approx m r \psi' \quad \dots \dots \dots \quad (65)$$

$$\text{or: } R_{F_{H_1}} \approx 10^3 [8.297 \psi'^2] \quad \dots \dots \dots \quad (66)$$

$$R_{F_{H_2}} \approx 10^3 [8.297 \psi'] \quad \dots \dots \dots \quad (67)$$

b) The yawing moment, referred to the chordwise position of the center of gravity of the F-84 is

$$M_y \approx m r^2 \psi' \quad \dots \dots \dots \quad (68)$$

The numerical calculation for the yaw reaction forces and moment are given in Table XI and the results plotted in Figure 9.

TABLE I. — STEP BY STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION — SINGLE-JOINT ATTAC

$t$	$\Delta t$	$A$	$C$	$B$	$\theta$	$A$	$C$	$B$	$\beta$	$A$	$C$	$B$	$\dot{\alpha}$	$\Delta \theta$	$\Delta \beta$	$\Delta \dot{\alpha}$	$\dot{\theta}$	$\beta$	$\dot{\alpha}$	$\Delta t \dot{\alpha}$
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	⑮	⑯	⑰	⑱	⑲	㉑	㉑
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.025	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.050	.025	-0.01444	+0.00007	-0.00543	-0.01480	-0.0235	+0.00066	-1.0137	-1.0306	+0.00143	+0.02188	-0.02285	-0.00283	-0.000497	-0.002577	-0.000021	-0.000495	-0.02577	-0.000021	-0.000495
.1	.05	-0.0285	.00013	-0.00974	-0.03546	-0.00421	.00121	-1.0182	-1.08482	.00024	+0.03997	-0.04098	-0.00057	-0.00177	-0.00924	-0.000029	-0.002265	-0.01182	-0.000050	-0.000113
.15		-0.04065	.00022	-0.01541	-0.05584	-0.00661	.00198	-2.08758	-2.4218	.00038	+0.06545	-0.06881	+0.00102	-0.00279	-0.001461	+0.000051	-0.005055	-0.02644	+0.000001	-0.000253
.2		-0.04593	.00026	-0.01755	-0.06322	-0.00747	.00276	-3.0756	-3.3267	.00043	+0.07823	-0.07382	.00484	-0.00716	-0.01667	.000242	-0.0822	-0.04301	.000243	-0.000411
.25		-0.04593	.00028	-0.01775	-0.06340	-0.00747	.00252	-3.03124	-3.3619	.00045	+0.08355	-0.07465	.00933	-0.00717	-0.01683	.000467	-0.01139	-0.05988	.000710	-0.000570
.3		-0.04303	.00028	-0.01678	-0.05153	-0.00700	.00255	-3.0314	-3.1759	.00046	+0.08438	-0.07057	.01421	-0.0098	-0.01588	.000711	-0.01433	-0.07576	.001411	-0.000719
.35		-0.03793	.00027	-0.01504	-0.05270	-0.00617	.00245	-2.8067	-2.8433	.00036	+0.08130	-0.06324	.01842	-0.00264	-0.01422	.000921	-0.01701	-0.08978	.0002332	-0.000851
.4		-0.03235	.00026	-0.01303	-0.04512	-0.00527	.00231	-2.8318	-2.4613	.00036	+0.07660	-0.05481	.06209	-0.00226	-0.01331	.001105	-0.01927	-0.10229	.0003437	-0.000954
.45		-0.02661	.00024	-0.01089	-0.03726	-0.00433	.00213	-2.0730	-2.0550	.00025	+0.07050	-0.04581	.02493	-0.00186	-0.01028	.001247	-0.02113	-0.11251	.0004684	-0.001057
.5		-0.02092	.00021	-0.00869	-0.02940	-0.00340	.00191	-1.6218	-1.6367	.00020	+0.06343	-0.03655	.02708	-0.00147	-0.00818	.001358	-0.02260	-0.12075	.0006038	-0.001130
.55		-0.01580	.00019	-0.00667	-0.02248	-0.00257	.00170	-1.1451	-1.1538	.00015	+0.05627	-0.02806	.02836	-0.00111	-0.00627	.001418	-0.02371	-0.12702	.0007456	-0.001185
.6		-0.0126	.00016	-0.00478	-0.01588	-0.00183	.00142	-0.8916	-0.8952	.00011	+0.04880	-0.02009	.02882	-0.00799	-0.00448	.001441	-0.02450	-0.13150	.0008897	-0.001225
.65		-0.00761	.00014	-0.00314	-0.01061	-0.00178	.00126	-0.5860	-0.5858	.00011	+0.04170	-0.01381	.02856	-0.00053	-0.00293	.001448	-0.02507	-0.13483	.0010325	-0.001252
.7		-0.004166	.00011	-0.00151	-0.00557	-0.00678	.001025	-0.2810	-0.2776	.00009	+0.03397	-0.00633	.02767	-0.0028	-0.0139	.001384	-0.01531	-0.13582	.011109	-0.001266
.75		-0.001938	.00009	-0.00018	-0.00203	-0.000315	.000811	-0.00777	-0.00288	.00008	+0.02687	-0.00076	.02612	-0.000102	-0.000204	.001206	-0.01541	-0.13596	.013015	-0.001270
.8		+0.000400	.0000654	.001095	.001156	+0.00065	.000587	+0.02043	+0.02086	-0.00006	+0.01946	+0.00461	.02402	+0.000078	+0.00105	.001203	-0.01533	-0.17491	.014218	-0.001267
.85		.00202	.000041	+0.0022	-0.00428	.0000370	+0.04142	-0.04218	-0.00006	+0.01224	+0.00734	.02156	.0000214	.00211	.001078	-0.02512	-0.13280	.015296	-0.001256	
.9		-0.00303	.000017	-0.00319	-0.00624	+0.00492	.0000158	-0.5958	-0.6023	-0.00001	+0.00523	-0.01343	.01864	.000312	.00301	.000932	-0.02481	-0.12979	.016228	-0.001241
1.0	.10	-0.00375	.000006	-0.00405	-0.00219	.000609	-0.00054	.00566	.07622	-0.00008	-0.0179	.01765	.01523	.0000779	.00762	.001521	-0.02403	-0.12217	.017751	-0.002403
1.1		-0.00438	.000005	-0.00569	.01002	.000712	-0.000478	.10622	-0.00004	-0.01583	.02394	.00807	.001002	.01065	.000807	-0.02303	-0.11153	.018558	.002303	
1.2		.00432	.000010	.00707	.01129	.000702	-0.000895	.17199	-0.00004	-0.02966	.02975	.00005	.00113	.01318	.000001	-0.02190	-0.09835	.018559	.002490	
1.3		.00370	.000014	.00815	.01171	.000601	.000126	.15206	.15139	-0.00003	-0.04227	-0.03427	-0.00803	.000117	.01514	-0.00803	-0.02073	-0.08321	.017756	-0.002073
1.4		.00249	.000018	.00882	.01113	.000406	-0.001596	.16464	.16345	-0.00003	-0.05287	.03711	-0.01578	.000113	.01635	-0.001578	-0.01962	.016687	.016178	-0.001962
1.5		.00115	.000021	.00926	.01020	.000187	.0001862	.17286	.17119	-0.00003	-0.06169	.03896	-0.02274	.000102	.017119	-0.00274	-0.01860	.04975	.013904	-0.001860
1.6		.00037	.000023	.00950	.00964	.00006	-0.00207	.17722	.17521	-0.00003	-0.06853	.03994	-0.02859	.000095	.017521	-0.002859	-0.01765	-0.03223	.011045	-0.001765
1.7		-0.00012	.000024	.00948	.00912	-0.00002	-0.00221	.17698	.17475	+0.00006	-0.07312	.03789	-0.03323	.0000912	.017475	-0.003323	-0.01674	-0.01476	.000722	-0.001674
1.8		-0.00027	.000025	.00922	.00870	.00004	-0.00227	.17202	.16971	.00003	-0.07523	.03877	-0.03646	.000870	.01697	-0.003646	-0.01587	+0.00222	.004076	-0.001587
1.9		-0.00023	.000025	.00864	.00816	.00004	-0.00225	.16126	.15891	.00001	-0.07457	.03635	-0.03822	.000816	.01590	-0.003822	-0.01505			

ION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION — SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT — PITCH MOTION

EDR-F905-103  
Pg. 40  
JULY 18, 1949

**TABLE I**  
**STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION**  
**SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT - PITCH MOTION**

TABLE I - CONTINUED.

TABLE I - CONTINUED

$\alpha$	A	$M_2$	$\theta$	$\beta$	$\beta^2$	$\alpha$	A FROM FIGURE 1						A FROM FIGURE 2						B							
							$\beta$	$\beta^2$	$\alpha$	$L_2$	$\beta$	$\theta$	$\alpha$	$L_2$	$\beta$	$\theta$	$\alpha$	$L_2$	$\beta$	$\theta$	$\alpha$	$L_2$	$\beta$	$\theta$		
-43							-3	-8.4246	-2.308	4.9053	5.309	-59	B	-21.213	2	128.79	-55	-5	-1.012	.05187	4.1724	.20725	23.04	65		
44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67			
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
0	.01465	.4076	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
0	-.02588	.7376	+.0002	+.0059	0	5.309	+.0005	+.0004	1	128.79	.0001	.7447	-.2989	+.0026	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.165L		
0	-.04069	1.1840	.0015	.0273	.0007	5.3099	+.0049	.0011			.0005	1.2193	-.4799	.0120	0	-.0007	0				23.04	0	0	-.2963		
0	-.01598	1.3781	.0042	.0610	.0034	5.3124	.0138	0		.0003	1.4574	-.5584	.0268	-.0001	-.0021	0					0	0	0	-.5338		
-.00042	-.04598	1.4286	.0088	.0994	.0091	5.3181	.0275	-.0052		-.0021	1.5565	-.5789	.0436	-.0003	-.0041	+.0001					+.0004	-.5398				
-.00045	-.04307	1.3975	.0138	.1382	.0176	5.3266	.0458	-.0151		-.0082	1.5720	-.6663	.0606	-.0004	-.0068	.0001					.0915	-.5103				
-.00043	-.03799	1.3005	.0206	.1749	.0282	5.3372	.0682	-.0299		-.0197	1.6145	-.5270	.0767	-.0007	-.0101	.0003					.0035	-.4575				
-.000244	-.03238	1.1840	.0282	.2077	.0397	5.3487	.0943	-.0495		-.03774	1.4270	-.4798	.0911	-.0009	-.0140	.0005					.0068	-.3963				
-.000487	-.01664	1.0659	.0368	.2361	.0513	5.3603	.1236	-.0129		-.0661	1.3134	-.4279	.1035	-.0012	-.0182	.0007					.0118	-.3313				
-.000455	-.02094	.9200	.0461	.25981	.0622	5.3712	.1554	-.0994		-.1002	1.1817	-.3728	.1139	-.0015	-.0228	.0010					.0179	-.2643				
-.00033	-.0582	.7958	.0559	.27869	.07152	5.3805	.1893	-.1281		-.1433	1.0983	-.3226	.1222	-.0018	-.0277	.0013					.0256	-.2029				
-.00121	-.01127	.6794	.0661	.29316	.07914	5.3881	.2246	-.1582		-.1959	.9092	-.2753	.1285	-.0022	-.0328	.0015					.0350	-.1453				
-.00167	-.00762	.5828	.0766	.30350	.08482	5.3938	.2609	-.1887		-.2578	.7768	-.2360	.1331	-.0025	-.0380	.0018					.0461	-.0985				
-.00213	-.00447	.4853	.0873	.31026	.08864	5.3976	.2978	-.2190		-.3289	.6328	-.1966	.1360	-.0029	-.0432	.0021					.0588	-.6458				
-.00246	-.00194	.41115	.0980	.31347	.09049	5.3995	.3347	-.2484		-.4088	.6005	-.1667	.1374	-.0082	-.0486	.0024					.0731	-.0055				
-.00331	+.00040	.3416	.10874	.3138	.09067	5.3999	.3715	-.2761		-.4969	.3626	-.1384	.1376	-.0036	-.0639	.0027					.6889	+.0338				
-.00383	+.00202	.2834	.11939	.3114	.08928		.4077	-.3016		-.5922	.2281	-.1148	.1365	-.0039	-.0591	.0029					.1059	+.0675				
-.00449	.00303	.2368	.12993	.3065	.08651		.4430	-.3245		-.6942	.0975	-.09595	.1344	-.0043	-.0644	.0032					.1242	+.0971				
-.00517	.00375	.1980	.14039	.2996	.08263		.4777	-.3442		-.8048	.0333	-.08022	.1313	-.0046	-.0695	.0034					.1429	.1233				
-.00671	.00438	.1359	.1603	.2820		.5405	-.3766		-.10370	-.2949	-.05506	.1236	-.0052	-.0794	.0037					.1855	.1731					
-.00829	.00432	.08928	.17929	.25744		.5763	-.3937		-.12812	-.5626	-.03618	.11287	-.0058	-.0888	.0038					.2292	.21509					
-.00944	.00370	.05823	.19726	.2270		.6440	-.3937		-.15202	-.7874	-.02360	.09963	-.0062	-.0977	.0038					.2720	.2478					
.01128	.00250	.04658	.21423	.19206		.68280	-.3767		-.19438	-.9848	-.01888	.08421	-.0066	-.1061	.0037					.3120	.2683					
-.01236	.00115	.03882	.23029	.15453		.71256	-.34318		-.19420	-.1492	-.01579	.06767	-.0069	-.1141	.0034					.3474	.2817					
-.01363	.00037	.03106	.24553	.11483		.73317	-.29495		-.21063	-.12767	-.01258	.05035	-.0071	-.1216	.0029					.3768	.2888					
-.01449	-.00012	.02330	.25999	.07439		.74467	-.23430		-.22303	-.13622	-.00944	.03262	-.00727	-.1288	.00229					.3990	.28842					
-.01643	-.00027	.01553	.27371	.03405		.74730	-.16381		-.23083	-.14015	-.00629	.01493	-.00730	-.1356	.00160					.41295	.28033					
-.01512	-.00023	.01165	.28671	-.00611		.74147	-.08646		-.2374	-.13892	-.00472	-.00224	-.00724	-.1420	.00085					.41815	.26280					
-.01638	+.00012	.00776	.29905	-.04180		.72785	-.00639		-.23160	-.13286	-.00315	-.01833	-.00711	-.1481	.00005											

TABLE II : STEP BY STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION - SINGLE JOINT ATTACHMENT

$\Delta t$	4.733A	4.733B	$\ddot{\phi}$	2.5900B	2.1679A	$\beta$	.10528B	.03664A	.05377A	2	$\ddot{\phi} \Delta t$	$\beta \Delta t$	$\dot{x} \Delta t$	$\ddot{\phi}$	$\beta$	2	$\ddot{\phi} \Delta t$	$\beta \Delta t$	$\dot{x} \Delta t$	$\ddot{\phi} \Delta t^2$	$\frac{d}{2} \Delta t^2$	$\frac{d}{2} \dot{x} \Delta t^2$		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	2
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0.025	0.04343	0.04431	0.04912	0.26410	0.42794	-0.16324	0.01076	0.00723	-0.01382	0.00417	-0.001228	-0.004081	0.000104	0.001228	-0.004081	0.000104	0.000307	-0.0001020	0.000026	0.0001535	-0.000051	0.0000013	0.000
0	0.050	0.16621	0.07953	0.08668	0.47506	-0.76153	-0.28627	0.01931	0.01287	-0.01966	0.01252	0.004334	-0.014314	0.000626	0.005562	-0.018395	0.000730	0.000278	-0.0009198	0.000031	0.000108	-0.000358	0.0000156	0.000
0	0.050	0.25875	0.12579	0.13296	0.75138	1.18518	-0.43380	0.03054	0.02003	-0.01628	0.03429	0.006648	-0.02169	0.001715	0.012210	-0.04009	0.002445	0.000611	-0.00200	0.000122	-0.000166	-0.000542	0.000043	0.001
0	0.050	0.28731	0.14309	0.14422	0.83475	1.31598	-0.46124	0.03474	0.02224	+0.00449	0.06147	0.007211	-0.02306	0.003074	0.019421	-0.06315	0.005519	0.000971	-0.003158	0.000276	0.000186	-0.000577	0.000071	0.002
0	0.050	0.28709	0.14738	0.13971	0.88032	1.31498	-0.43466	0.03518	0.02222	-0.02952	0.08752	0.006986	-0.02176	0.004376	0.026407	-0.08488	0.009895	0.001320	-0.004244	0.000495	0.000175	-0.000543	0.000109	0.003
0	0.050	0.26951	0.14390	0.12561	0.85954	1.23445	-0.37441	0.03494	0.02086	0.05359	0.10939	0.006280	-0.01875	0.00547	0.03269	-0.10363	0.01537	0.00163	-0.00518	0.00077	0.000160	-0.00047	0.00014	0.00
0	0.050	0.24207	0.13625	0.10582	0.81388	1.10879	-0.29491	0.03308	0.01874	0.07349	0.12581	0.005290	-0.01475	0.00627	0.03798	-0.11838	0.02164	0.00190	-0.00592	0.00108	0.00037	0.00016	0.00	
0	0.050	0.21502	0.12932	0.08570	0.71244	0.98490	-0.21246	0.03140	0.01665	0.08668	0.13473	0.004290	-0.01062	0.00674	0.04227	-0.12900	0.02838	0.00211	-0.00645	0.00142	0.00011	-0.00027	0.00017	0.00
0	0.050	0.19254	0.12523	0.06731	0.74804	0.88190	-0.13386	0.03041	0.01491	-0.09263	0.13800	0.003310	-0.00669	0.00690	0.04564	-0.13569	0.03528	0.00228	-0.00678	0.00176	0.00008	-0.00017	0.00017	0.012
0	0.050	0.17294	0.12324	0.04970	0.73616	0.79215	-0.05599	0.02992	0.01339	0.09242	0.13573	0.002490	-0.00280	0.00679	0.04813	-0.13849	0.04207	0.00241	-0.00692	0.00210	0.00006	-0.00067	0.00017	0.01
0	0.050	0.16053	0.12546	0.03507	0.74944	0.73529	+0.01415	0.03046	0.01243	0.08565	0.12854	0.001750	+0.00071	0.00643	0.04988	-0.13778	0.04850	0.00249	-0.00689	0.00243	0.00004	+0.00002	0.00016	0.01
0	0.050	0.15648	0.13253	0.02395	0.79161	0.71673	0.07488	0.03218	0.01211	0.07308	0.11737	0.001200	.00374	0.00557	0.05108	-0.13404	0.05437	0.00255	-0.00610	0.00212	0.00003	.00009	0.00015	0.01
0	0.050	0.15893	0.14347	0.01546	0.85698	0.77196	0.12902	0.03484	0.01230	0.05617	0.10331	0.000710	0.00645	0.00317	0.05185	-0.12759	0.05954	0.00259	-0.00638	0.00298	0.00002	0.00016	0.00013	0.02
0	0.050	0.16577	0.15721	0.00856	0.93906	0.75929	0.17977	0.05817	0.01283	0.03602	0.08702	0.000430	0.00899	0.00435	0.05228	-0.11860	0.06389	0.00261	-0.00593	0.00319	0.00001	0.00022	0.00011	0.02
0	0.050	0.17930	0.17470	0.00460	0.04354	0.82127	0.22227	0.04242	0.01388	+0.01309	0.06930	0.000230	0.01111	0.00347	0.05231	-0.10741	0.06736	0.00263	-0.00537	0.00337	0.00001	0.00028	0.00009	0.02
0	0.100	0.19661	0.19455	0.00206	1.16208	0.90057	0.26151	0.04124	0.01522	-0.01170	0.05076	0.000100	0.01308	0.00254	0.05261	-0.09441	0.06990	0.00263	+0.00472	0.00350	0	0.00033	0.00006	0.03
0	0.100	0.21592	0.21565	#0.00027	1.128814	0.98902	0.29492	0.05236	0.01672	-0.03118	+0.03190	0.0000930	0.02191	+0.00319	0.05214	-0.06450	0.07309	0.00526	-0.00645	0.00731	0	0.00150	+0.00016	0.03
0	0.100	0.26485	0.26541	-0.00056	1.58536	1.21311	0.37225	0.06444	0.02050	-0.09173	-0.00684	-0.00060	0.03723	-0.00068	0.05258	-0.02721	0.07241	0.00526	-0.00213	0.00724	0	0.00186	-0.00003	0.04
0	0.100	0.31352	0.31396	-0.00044	1.87537	1.43604	0.43933	0.07623	0.02427	-0.14342	-0.04292	-0.000940	0.04393	-0.00429	0.05254	+0.01666	0.06812	0.00525	+0.00167	0.00681	0	0.00230	-0.00021	0.04
0	0.100	0.35568	0.35718	-0.00150	2.13351	1.62916	0.50435	0.06872	0.02153	-0.18934	-0.07509	-0.00015	0.05044	-0.00751	0.05239	+0.06710	0.06061	0.00524	-0.00671	0.00606	-0.00001	0.00252	-0.00038	0.06
0	0.100	0.38858	0.39264	-0.00406	2.34535	1.77985	0.56550	0.09534	0.03003	-0.22832	-0.10308	-0.00041	0.03655	-0.01031	0.05198	-0.12365	0.05030	0.00520	-0.01237	-0.00503	-0.00002	0.00283	-0.00052	0.05
0	0.100</td																							

TABLE II : STEP BY STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION - SINGLE JOINT AT

$t$	$\Delta t$	$4733A, 4336B, \ddot{\phi}$	$2.5900B, 2.1619A, \ddot{\beta}$	$.10528B, .03664A, .05377A, \ddot{\alpha}$	$\ddot{\phi} \Delta t$	$\ddot{\beta} \Delta t$	$\ddot{\alpha} \Delta t$	$\dot{\phi}$	$\dot{\beta}$	$\dot{\alpha}$	$\dot{\phi} \Delta t$	$\dot{\beta} \Delta t$	$\dot{\alpha} \Delta t$	$\frac{d\phi}{dt^2}$							
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	⑮	⑯	⑰	⑱	⑲	㉑	㉒	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.025	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.050	.050	.09343	.04431	.04912	.26470	.42794	-.16324	.01076	.00723	-.01382	.00417	.001228	-.004081	.000104	.001228	-.004081	.000104	.0000307	-.0001020	.0000026	.00001535
.10	.050	.16621	.07953	.08668	.47506	-.76133	-.28627	.01931	.01287	-.01966	.01252	.004334	-.014314	.000626	.005562	-.018395	.000730	.000218	-.0009193	.000931	.000108
.15	.050	.25875	.12579	.13296	.75138	.1.18518	-.43380	.03054	.02003	-.01628	.03429	.006648	-.02169	.001715	.012210	-.04009	.002445	.000611	-.00200	.000122	.000166
.20	.050	.28731	.14309	.14422	.83475	.1.31598	-.46124	.03474	.02224	+.00449	.06147	.007211	-.02306	.003074	.019421	-.06315	.005519	.000971	-.003158	.000276	.000186
.25	.050	.28709	.14738	.13971	.88032	.1.31498	-.43466	.03578	.02222	-.02952	.08762	.006986	-.02176	.004316	.026407	-.08488	.009895	.001320	-.004244	.000445	.000175
.30	.050	.26951	.14390	.12561	.85954	.1.23445	-.37491	.03494	.02086	-.05359	.10939	.006280	-.01875	.00547	.03269	-.10363	.01537	.00163	-.00518	.00077	.000160
.35	.050	.24207	.13625	.10582	.81388	.1.10879	-.29491	.03308	.01874	-.07349	.12581	.005210	-.01475	.00627	.03719	-.11838	.02164	.00190	-.00592	.00108	.00013
.40	.050	.21502	.12932	.08570	.77244	.98490	-.21246	.03140	.01665	-.08668	.13473	.004210	-.01062	.00674	.04227	-.12900	.02838	.00211	-.00645	.00142	.00011
.45	.050	.19254	.12523	.06731	.74804	.88190	-.13386	.03041	.01491	-.09265	.13800	.003370	-.00669	.00690	.04564	-.13569	.03528	.00228	-.00678	.00176	.00003
.50	.050	.17294	.12324	.04970	.73616	.79215	-.05599	.02992	.01339	-.09242	.13573	.002490	-.00280	.00679	.04813	-.13849	.04207	.00241	-.00692	.00210	.00006
.55	.050	.16053	.12546	.03507	.74944	.73529	+.01415	.03046	.01243	-.08565	.12854	.001750	+.00071	.00643	.04988	-.13778	.04850	.00249	-.00689	.00243	.00004
.60	.050	.15648	.13253	.02395	.79161	.71673	.07488	.03218	.01211	-.07308	.11737	.001200	.00374	.00557	.05108	-.13404	.05431	.00255	-.00670	.00272	.00003
.65	.050	.15843	.14347	.01546	.85698	.73796	.12902	.03484	.01230	-.05617	.10331	.000770	.00645	.00517	.05185	-.12759	.05954	.00259	-.00638	.00298	.00002
.70	.050	.16577	.15721	.00856	.93906	.75929	.17977	.03817	.01283	-.03602	.08702	.000430	.00899	.00435	.05228	-.11860	.06389	.00261	-.00593	.00319	.00001
.75	.050	.17930	.17470	.00460	.04354	.82127	.72227	.04242	.01388	+.01300	.06930	.000230	.01111	.00347	.05251	-.10741	.06736	.00263	-.00537	.00337	.00001
.80	.100	.19661	.19455	.00206	.1.16208	.90057	.36151	.04724	.01522	-.01170	.05076	.000100	.01308	.00254	.05261	-.01941	.06990	.00263	-.00472	.00350	0
.90	.100	.21592	.21565	#.00027	.1.28814	.98902	.29912	.05236	.01672	-.0318	+.03190	+.000030	.02191	+.00319	.05247	-.06450	.07309	.00526	-.00645	.00731	0
1.00	.100	.26485	.26541	=.00056	.1.58536	.1.31311	.37225	.06444	.02050	-.09173	-.00684	-0.00060	.03723	-.00068	.05258	-.02727	.07241	.00526	-.00213	.00724	0
1.10	.100	.31352	.31396	-.00044	.1.81537	.1.43604	.43933	.07623	.02421	-.14344	-.04292	=.000040	.04393	-.00429	.05254	+.01666	.06812	.00525	+.00167	.00681	0
1.20	.100	.35568	.35718	-.00150	.2.13351	.1.62916	.50435	.06872	.02153	-.18934	-.01509	-.00015	.05044	-.00751	.05239	+.06710	.06061	.00524	-.00671	.00606	-.00001
1.30	.100	.38858	.39264	-.00406	.2.34535	.1.77985	.56550	.09534	.03005	-.22832	-.10308	-.00041	.05655	-.01031	.05198	.12365	.05030	.00520	.01237	.00503	-.00002
1.40	.100	.41131	.41912	-.00781	.2.50852	.1.88397	.61955	.10176	.03184	-.26052	-.12693	-.00078	.06196	-.01269	.05120	.18561	.03761	.00512	.01856	.00376	+.00004
1.50	.100	.41922	.43351	-.01435	.2.58979	.1.92017	.66962	.10527	.03245	-.20430	-.14666	-.00144	.06696	-.01467	.04976	.25257	.02294	.00498	.02526	.00229	-.00007
1.60	.100	.41143	.43480	-.02337	.2.59717	.1.88453	.71264	.10587	.03185	-.30034	-.16294	-.00234	.07126	-.01629	.04742	.32383	+.00665	.00474	.03238	+.00067	-.00012
1.70	.100	.38811	.42206	-.03395	.2.52108	.1.77770	.74338	.10248	.03005	-.32832	-.17631	-.00340	.07434	-.01763	.04402	.39817	-.01098	.00440	.03982	-.00116	-.00017
1.80	.100	.36317	.39621	-.04310	.2.36700	.1.61764	.74936	.09622	.02734	-.31013	-.18657	-.00431	.07494	-.01866	.03971	.47311	-.02964	.00397	.04731	-.00296	-.00022
1.90	.100	.30376	.35548	-.05172	.2.12339	.1.39136	.73203	.08631	.02352	-.30225	-.19212	-.00517	.07320	-.01921	.03454	.54631	-.04891	.00345	.05463	-.00489	-.00026
2.00	.100	.24871	.30296	-.05483	.1.80966	.1.13646	.67320	.07356	.01921	-.28634	-.19380	-.00549	.06732	-.01938	.02905	.61					

> BY STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION . - SINGLE JOINT ATTACHMENT - ROLL MOTION

EDR-F905-103  
PG. 42  
JULY 18, 1947

**TABLE II**  
**STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION**  
**SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT - ROLL MOTION**

TABLE II CONTINUED

$t$	$\dot{\phi}^2 \beta$	-2482 $\dot{\phi}^2 \beta$	-74.9 $\dot{\phi}$	2.306 $\dot{\beta}$	5.309 $\beta$	21.21 $\dot{\alpha}$	128.76 $\dot{\omega}$	Gust Factor $M_2 \times 10^{-3}$	C.	$L_2 \times 10^{-5}$	-1476 $\dot{\phi}^2 \beta$	-4.503 $\dot{\phi}$	-1.012 $\dot{\beta}$	4775 $\beta$	.2071 $\dot{\alpha}$	.23.037 $\dot{\omega}$	B.	$L_0 \times 10^6$	2 $\phi \dot{\beta}$	$\beta^2$	2	
	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2853	.2571	.2571	.1022	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.050	0	0	-.091977	-.009411	-.000812	.002206	.000502	.5163	.465186	.365694	.18489	0	-.00553	.00413	-.00018	.00002	.00009	.18342	.35728	-.00001	.00002	
.10	0	0	-.41659	-.042419	-.007597	.01548	.00121	.8288	.74675	.36263	.29679	0	-.02505	.01862	-.00169	.00015	.00129	.29011	.57352	-.00020	.00034	
.15	-.000001	.000024	-.91453	-.09245	-.021093	.05186	.02046	.95923	.86427	-.08347	-.3435	.00001	-.05498	.04057	-.00468	.00051	.00509	.33002	.66379	-.00098	.00161	
.20	-.000003	.000072	-.145463	-.14562	-.04092	.11706	.07404	1.0000	.19010	-.54900	.3581	.00002	-.08745	.06391	-.00908	.00114	.01325	.33989	.69200	-.00245	.00397	
.25	-.000009	.00022	-.197788	-.19573	-.06634	.20987	.15181	.97926	.88141	-.99664	.35031	.00007	-.11891	.08590	-.01471	.00205	.02716	.33187	.67696	-.00448	+.00720	
.30	-.000019	.00046	-.244848	-.23897	-.09636	.32600	.26911	.91168	.82142	-.13668	.32647	.00014	-.14720	.10487	-.02137	.00318	.04815	.31424	.63088	-.00678	.01074	
.35	-.000035	.00084	-.28470	-.27298	-.12975	.45898	.42877	.82880	.74675	-.1.61209	.29679	.00026	-.17102	.11980	-.02878	.00448	.07671	.29824	.51353	-.00899	.01401	
.40	-.000056	.00135	-.316602	-.29747	-.16543	.60194	.63350	.74185	.66041	-.1.72372	.26566	.00042	-.19034	.13055	-.03669	.00588	.11334	.28882	.51336	-.01091	.01664	
.45	-.000079	.00191	-.341844	-.31290	-.20233	.74829	.88201	.64674	.58271	-.1.71875	.23160	.00059	-.20552	.13732	-.04487	.00731	.15780	.28423	.44754	-.01239	.01841	
.50	-.00010	.00241	-.360494	-.31936	-.23944	.89230	.1.17429	.55907	.50192	-.1.89204	.19949	.00075	-.21673	.14015	-.03311	.00871	.21010	.28926	.38549	-.01533	.01918	
.55	-.00013	.00314	-.378601	-.31772	-.27596	.1.02869	.1.50778	.47826	.43091	-.1.35917	.17126	.00097	-.22461	.13943	-.06121	.01004	.26976	.30564	.33096	-.01374	.01898	
.60	-.00015	.00362	-.382589	-.30910	-.31105	.1.15319	.1.07732	.40761	.36726	-.1.04465	.14597	.00112	-.23001	.13365	-.06899	.01126	.33588	.38088	.28207	-.01369	.01797	
.65	-.00017	.00410	-.388357	-.29422	-.34408	.1.26284	.2.27776	.39103	.80727	-.6649	.12212	.00127	-.23348	.12912	-.07631	.01233	.40752	.36257	.23599	-.01323	.01628	
.70	-.00019	.00458	-.391577	-.27349	-.37439	.1.35511	.2.70267	.28804	.25952	-.2417	.10315	.00142	-.23542	.12002	-.08304	.01323	.48355	.40291	.19932	-.01240	.01407	
.75	-.00021	.00507	-.393300	-.24787	-.40141	.1.42871	.3.14618	.24185	.21791	+.2175	.08661	.00157	-.23648	.10878	-.08903	.01395	.56325	.44868	.16736	-.01129	.01155	
.80	-.00022	.00551	-.394044	-.21793	-.42472	.1.43259	.3.60681	.19947	.19947	-.6913	.07152	.00164	-.23920	.09354	-.09470	.01448	.64527	.41738	.13821	-.00993	.00891	
.90	-.00024	.00579	-.394274	-.14874	-.45100	.1.55024	.456840	.13859	.12487	-.1.7065	.04963	.00179	-.23704	.06527	-.1.10003	.01514	.B1735	.61211	.09590	-.00679	.00416	
1.00	-.00024	.00579	-.393824	-.06288	-.45562	.1.53582	.5.49676	.09511	.08569	2.6673	.03406	.00179	-.23677	+.02760	-.1.0105	.01500	.98345	.72408	.06587	-.00287	.00074	
1.10	-.00023	.00555	-.393525	+.03842	-.43507	.1.44483	.6.34658	.06250	.05631	3.5211	.02238	.00172	-.23659	-.01686	-.09650	.01411	.1.13549	.82375	.04325	+.00175	+.00028	
1.20	-.00020	.00482	-.392401	.1.5473	-.38607	.1.28554	.7.01794	.04076	.03672	4.244	.01460	.00150	-.23591	-.06791	-.08563	.01255	.1.26634	.90554	.02821	+.00703	.00450	
1.30	-.00016	.00356	-.389330	.28514	-.30537	.1.06686	.7.65864	.03261	.02938	4.845	.21168	.00120	-.23407	-.12513	-.06773	.01042	.1.37024	.96661	.02257	.01285	.01529	
1.40	-.00009	.00217	-.3.83488	.42802	-.19038	.1.79771	.8.06166	.02717	.02448	5.23	.00913	.00067	-.23055	-.18764	-.04223	.00779	.1.44235	.9.9992	.01880	.01901	.03445	
1.50	-.000024	.00048	-.3.72702	.58243	-.03849	.4.8656	.8.26253	.02114	.01959	5.58	.01179	+.00015	-.22407	-.25560	-.00853	.00475	.1.47120	.1.00277	.01504	.02514	.06379	
1.60	+.00006	-.00145	-.3.55176	.74675	+.15232	.1.4105	.8.24450	.01359	.01224	5.743	.04871	-.00046	-.21353	+.32772	+.03378	+.00138	.1.47506	.97339	.00940	.03072	.1.0487	
1.70	+.00014	-.00338	-.3.29710	.91818	+.38347	.2.3289	.7.48956	.01087	.00979	5.761	.0389	-.00105	-.1.9822	-.4.0295	+.03505	+.00227	.1.42945	.91390	.00752	.03606	.1.5854	
1.80	+.00019	-.00458	-.2.97428	1.09099	.65455	-.62866	.7.48868	0	0	5.62	0	-.00142	-.1.7881	-.47879	.14517	-.00614	.1.33983	.81984	0	.08758	.22389	
1.90	-.00022	-.00531	-.2.58705	1.25979	.96401	-.1.03738	.6.73644	0	0	5.32	0	-.00164	-.1.5553	-.55287	.21381</td							

TABLE II - CONTINUED

	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	
C.	$L_2 \times 10^{-3}$	-1476 $\dot{\beta}^2 \beta$	-4.503 $\dot{\beta}$	-1.012 $\beta$	4775 $\beta$	.20712	23.0372	B,	$L_0 \times 10^{-6}$	$2\dot{\beta}\dot{\beta}$	$\dot{\beta}^2$	$2\dot{\beta}\dot{\beta} + \dot{\beta}^2$	$\frac{1.493\beta}{(2\dot{\beta}+\dot{\beta}^2)} - 8.065\dot{\beta}$	$-9.06\beta$	$.0510\beta$	.20392	23.082	A,			
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.2571	1622	0	0	0	0	0	0	.00000	.1022	.19783	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.19740	
365694	18489	0	-0.0553	.00413	-.00018	.00002	.00009	.18342	.35728	-.00001	.00002	.00001	0	-.009904	.00370	-.00001	.00002	.00009	.35118		
30281	(29679	0	-0.02505	.01862	-.00169	.00015	.00129	.29611	.57352	-.00020	.00034	.00014	0	-.04486	.01667	-.00007	.00015	.00129	.54670		
.08341	3438	.00001	-0.05498	.04051	-.00468	.00051	.00509	.33002	.66379	-.00098	.00161	.00063	0	-.09847	.03632	-.00020	.00050	.00510	.60103		
.549	3381	.00002	-0.07445	.06391	-.00908	.00114	.01325	.33989	.69200	-.00245	.00397	.00154	-.00002	-15663	.05721	-.00039	.00113	.01327	.60657		
-.99664	35031	.00007	-1.1891	.08590	-.01411	.00205	.02716	.33187	.67696	-.00448	+.00720	.00272	-.00005	-.21297	.07690	-.00064	.00201	.02721	.56942		
-1.3668	32641	.00014	-1.1720	.10487	-.02137	.00318	.04815	.31424	.63088	-.00678	.01074	.00396	-.00011	-26364	.69389	-.00013	.00313	.04824	.51146		
1.61209	28679	.00024	-1.17102	.11980	-.02878	.00448	.07671	.29824	.57353	-.00299	.01401	.00502	-.00018	-.30631	.10725	-.00125	.00441	.07686	.45431		
1.72372	26966	.00042	-1.19034	.13055	-.03669	.00588	.11334	.28882	.51336	-.01091	.01664	.00573	-.00027	-.34091	.11687	-.00159	.00579	.11355	.40680		
1.71875	23160	.00059	-2.0552	.13732	-.04487	.00731	.15180	.28423	.44154	-.01239	.01841	.00602	-.00034	-36809	.12294	-.00194	.00719	.15810	.36540		
1.5928	19149	.00075	-2.1673	.14015	-.05311	.00871	.21010	.28926	.38549	-.01333	.01918	.00585	-.00039	-38817	.12547	-.00230	.00858	.21049	.33917		
1.35917	17127	.00097	-2.2461	.13943	-.06121	.01004	.26976	.30564	.33096	-.01314	.01898	.00524	-.00041	-90228	.12483	-.00265	.00959	.21021	.33061		
1.04464	14597	.00112	-2.3001	.13565	-.06899	.01126	.33588	.33088	.28267	-.01369	.07897	.00428	-.00037	-.41196	.12144	-.00299	.01109	.33651	.33579		
.6699	12212	.00127	-2.3343	.12912	-.07631	.01233	.40152	.36257	.23599	-.01323	.01628	.00303	-.00030	-.41847	.11560	-.00331	.01214	.40829	.35024		
1.2417	10315	.00142	-2.3543	.12002	-.08304	.01323	.48355	.40291	.19932	-.01240	.01407	.00167	-.00018	-42164	.10745	-.00360	.01303	.48445	.37883		
+ .2175	.08661	.00157	-2.3645	.10878	-.08903	.01395	.56325	.44868	.16736	-.01129	.01155	.0026	-.0003	-42349	.09739	-.00386	.01373	.56431	.41541		
.6915	.07152	.00164	-2.3690	.09554	-.09420	.01448	.64527	.49735	.13821	-.00993	.00891	-.00162	+.00012	-42430	.08554	-.00408	.01425	.64647	.45621		
1.7063	.04963	.00179	-2.3704	.06527	-.10003	.01514	.81755	.61211	.09150	-.00679	.00416	-.00063	+.00033	-42454	.05844	-.00433	.01490	.81888	.58158		
2.6673	03406	.00179	-2.3671	-.02760	-.10105	.01800	.98345	.72408	.06582	-.00287	.00074	-.00213	+.00027	-42406	.02471	-.00438	.01476	.98529	.66241		
3.5211	02238	.00172	-2.3659	-.01686	-.09650	.01411	1.13549	.82375	.04325	+.00175	.00028	+.00023	-.00025	-42374	-.01509	-.00413	+.01389	1.13761	.75149		
4.241	21460	.00180	-2.3591	-.06791	-.08563	.01255	1.26634	.90554	.02821	+.00103	.00450	+.01153	-.00126	-42253	-.06079	-.00371	.01236	1.26871	.82100		
4.841	21168	.00120	-2.3407	-.12513	-.06773	.01042	1.37024	.96661	.02257	.01285	.01529	+.02814	-00242	-41922	-.11203	-.00293	.01026	1.37280	.86903		
5.23	20113	.00061	-2.3055	-.18784	-.04223	.00779	1.44235	.99992	.01880	.01901	.03445	.05346	-.00286	-41293	-.16816	-.00183	.00767	1.44504	.88503		
5.52	20119	+.00015	-2.2407	-.25560	-.00853	.00475	1.47828	1.00277	.01504	.02514	.06379	.08893	-.00076	-40131	-.22883	-.00037	.02468	1.48104	.86929		
5.74	20487	-.00045	-2.1353	-.32772	+.03378	+.00138	1.47506	.97339	.00940	.03072	.10487	.16559	+.00581	-38244	.29339	+.00146	+.00136	1.47181	.82001		
5.76	0389	-.00105	-1.9822	-.40295	.08505	+.00227	1.42945	.91390	.00762	.03606	.15854	.19360	+.02087	-35502	.36074	+.00368	-.00224	1.43211	.74618		
5.62	0	-.00142	-1.7881	-.47879	.14517	-.00614	1.33983	.81984	0	.08758	.22289	.26141	.04812	-.32026	.42864	.00629	-.00604	1.34233	.64180		
5.32	0	-.00164	-1.5558	-.55287	.21381	-.01013	1.20507	.69871	0	.08774	.29845	.33619	.09116	-.21857	.49496	.00926	-.00997	1.20731	.52422		
4.82	0	-.00157	-1.3081	-.62099	.21003	-.01414	1.02538	.54790	0	.08566	.37654	.41220	.16158	-.23429	.55595	.01256	-.01392	1.02129	.38727		

TABLE II - CONTINUED

TABLE III - STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION FOR DETERMINE SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT-FREE MOTION.

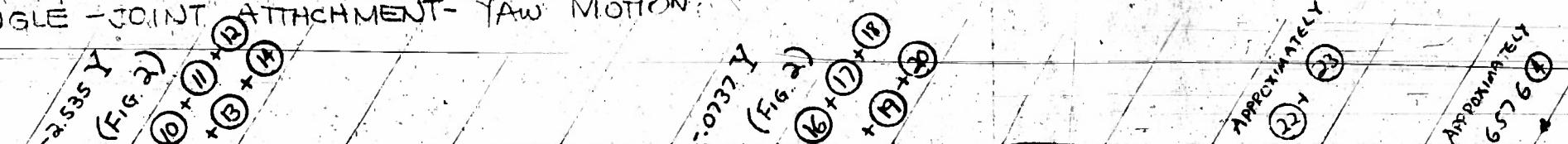
$t$	$\Delta t$	$\ddot{\psi}$	$\ddot{\delta}$	$\ddot{\psi}$	$\ddot{\gamma}$	$(\Delta t)^2$	$\psi$	$\delta$	$-.532\dot{\psi} - 4.725\dot{\psi} - .0139\dot{\gamma} - .2596\dot{\gamma} + N_0$	$A_2$	$-.00696\dot{\psi} - .1298\dot{\psi} - .00696\dot{\gamma} - .1298\dot{\gamma} + N_1$	$B_2$
Secs.	Secs.	Rad./Sec.	Rad./Sec.	Rad./Sec.	Rad./Sec.	(Sec) <sup>2</sup>	Rad.	Rad.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.05	.05	0	0	0	0	.00125	0	0	0	0	0	0
.10	.05	-.0494	+.1712	-.0025	+.1086	.00125	-.0002	+.0006	+.0013	+.0008	-.0001	-.0002
.15	.05	-.0728	+.2510	-.0053	+.6211	.00125	-.0006	+.0020	+.0030	+.0026	-.0003	-.0005
.20	.05	-.0857	+.2939	-.0099	+.0358	.00125	-.0012	+.0042	+.0052	+.0054	-.0003	-.0011
.25	.05	-.0954	+.2243	-.0147	+.0520	.00125	-.0020	+.0022	+.0078	+.0018	-.0007	-.0019
.30	.05	-.0857	+.3215	-.0194	+.0681	.00125	-.0031	+.0110	+.0104	+.0116	-.0010	-.0028
.35	.10	-.0911	+.3013	-.0286	+.0982	.00125	-.0064	+.0223	+.0152	+.0302	-.0014	-.0058
.40	.10	-.0740	+.2299	-.0360	+.1712	.00500	-.0104	+.0356	+.0191	+.0740	-.0017	-.0042
.45	.10	-.0517	+.1390	-.0411	+.1251	.00500	-.0147	+.0498	+.0219	+.0691	-.0019	-.0129
.50	.20	-.0286	+.0451	-.0468	+.1441	.00500	-.0247	+.0795	+.0249	+.1186	-.0020	-.0226
.55	.20	+.0128	-.1255	-.04427	+.1192	.02000	-.0333	+.1008	+.0236	+.1512	-.0016	-.0262
.60	.25	+.0429	-.2974	-.0336	+.0572	.02000	-.0403	+.1079	+.0178	+.1946	-.0008	-.0209
.65	.25	+.0615	-.3150	-.0228	+.0216	.03125	-.0441	+.0912	+.0122	+.2085	+.0003	-.0239
.70	.25	+.0300	-.3106	-.0048	+.0992		-.0476	+.0527	+.0026	+.2241	+.0014	-.0150
.75	.25	+.0605	-.2588	+.0103	-.1639		-.0431	+.0086	-.0055	+.2037	+.0023	-.0072
.80	.25	+.0424	-.1482	+.0209	-.2010		-.0366	-.0463	-.0111	+.1733	+.0028	+.0120
.85	.25	+.0216	-.0250	+.0363	-.2079		-.0293	-.0489	-.0140	+.1385	+.0029	+.0257
.90	.25	+.0007	+.0950	+.0684	-.0183		-.02268	-.1418	-.0141	+.1073	+.0026	+.0267
.95	.25	-.0162	+.1908	+.0224	-.1358		-.0176	-.1697	-.0119	+.0919	+.0019	+.0441
1.00	.25	-.0270	+.2506	+.0156	-.0731		-.0145	-.1802			0	+.1172

TABLE III.—STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION & DETERMINATION OF WING-TIP LOADS.  
SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT-YAW MOTION.

EDR-F905-103

PG. 44

JULY 18/1949



11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25						
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	-2282	-2282	0	0	0	0	0	-0.066	-0.066	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
+0.0008	-0.001	-0.0002	-3347	-3378	+0.0000	+0.0000	-0.0001	-0.0001	-0.099	-0.0900	+2000	-1420	+580	+1125						
+0.0626	+0.003	-0.0005	-4056	-4048	+0.0000	+0.0001	-0.0002	-0.0003	-0.0118	-0.0121	+2937	-3078	+859	+1650						
+0.0054	-0.005	-0.0011	-4588	-4447	+0.0001	+0.0002	-0.0002	-0.0035	-0.0133	-0.0139	+3461	-2433	+1029	+1933						
+0.0074	-0.007	-0.0019	-4715	-4568	+0.0001	+0.0003	-0.0004	-0.0009	-0.0137	-0.0146	+3849	-2685	+1164	+2133						
+0.0111	-0.010	-0.0028	-4634	-4128	+0.0001	+0.0004	-0.0005	-0.0014	-0.0135	-0.0148	+3860	-2462	+1198	+2184						
+0.0302	-0.004	-0.0059	-4208	-3825	+0.0002	+0.0008	-0.0007	-0.0029	-0.0122	-0.0148	+3677	-2494	+1183	+1981						
+0.0490	-0.0017	-0.0092	-3574	-3002	+0.0002	+0.0014	-0.0008	-0.0046	-0.0104	-0.0142	+2956	-1903	+1083	+1511						
+0.0647	-0.0019	-0.0129	-2915	-2149	+0.0003	+0.0019	-0.0009	-0.0065	-0.0085	-0.0127	+2085	-1151	+934	+914						
+0.0866	-0.0020	-0.0226	-1825	-0.656	+0.0003	+0.003	-0.0010	-0.003	-0.0053	-0.0131	+1152	-373	+779	+296						
+0.1521	-0.0016	-0.0262	-1090	+0.440	+0.0003	+0.0043	-0.0008	-0.0131	-0.0032	-0.0125	-518	+1039	+521	-825						
+0.1946	-0.0008	-0.0201	-0.532	+0.265	+0.0002	+0.0052	-0.0004	-0.0139	-0.0015	-0.0104	-1730	+2049	+319	-1627						
+0.2065	+0.0003	-0.0239	-0.254	-1.716	+0.0002	+0.0057	+0.0002	-0.0120	-0.0007	-0.0067	-2080	+2607	+128	-2071						
+0.2216	+0.0014	-0.0150	-0.01	+2037	+0.0000	+0.0062	+0.0007	-0.0075	-0.0003	-0.0009	-2907	+2522	-335	-2042						
+0.2037	+0.0023	-0.0172	-0.0551	+0.1932	-0.0001	+0.0056	+0.0011	-0.011	-0.0002	+0.0054	-2442	+2142	-300	-1702						
+0.1717	+0.0028	+0.0120	0	+1264	-0.0001	+0.0047	+0.0014	+0.0060	0	+0.020	-1710	+1229	-482	-975						
+0.1273	+0.0129	+0.0257	0	+1530	-0.0002	+0.0039	+0.0014	+0.0129	0	+0.0179	-871	+207	-664	-164						
+0.1071	+0.0026	+0.0367	0	+1324	-0.0002	+0.0029	+0.0013	+0.0184	0	+0.0224	-27	-786	-813	+625						
+0.0891	+0.0019	+0.0441	0	+1172	-0.0002	+0.0023	+0.0009	+0.0170	0	+0.0251	+656	-1580	-920	+1155						
											+1091	-2025	-98	+1648						

**TABLE III**

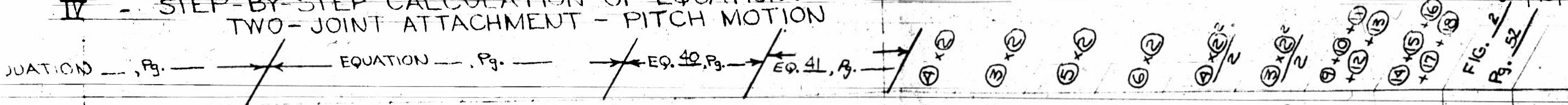
**STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION**  
**SINGLE-POINT ATTACHMENT - YAW MOTION**  
**AND DETERMINATION OF WING-TIP LOADS**

TABLE IV - STEP-BY-STEP CALCULATION OF EQUATIONS OF  
TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT - PITCH MOTION.

t	$\Delta t$	$\theta''$	$B''$	$B'$	$\theta'$	$\theta$	$B$	EQUATION — Pg.				EQUATION — Pg.				EQ. 40, Pg.		EQ. 41, Pg.			
								-12.235	-35.129	1.074	6.935	-22.071	$\times \theta'$	$\times \theta$	$\times B'$	$\times B$	$\times X$	$\theta'$	$\times \theta$	$\times B'$	$\times B$
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	⑮	⑯	⑰	⑱	⑲	⑳	㉑	㉒
0	.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.02		-0.0482	-0.0704	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1.766	0	0	0	0	0	-0.6112	-0.01037	-0.00846	-0.0199	-0.07
.04		-0.02946	-0.15299	-0.00159	-0.00030	-0.00003	-0.00015	0.00362	0.000106	-0.00135	-0.000104	-35314	-0.000296	-0.000395	0.00986	0.000796	-1.22246	-0.02061	-0.00885	-0.00397	-0.14
.06		-0.04058	-0.21136	-0.00460	-0.00089	-0.00015	-0.00077	0.01083	0.000527	-0.00494	-0.000534	-48556	-0.000985	-0.00198	0.02646	0.00409	-1.68088	-0.02816	-0.01223	-0.00542	-0.20
.08		-0.04846	-0.25310	-0.00883	-0.00169	-0.00041	-0.000211	0.02071	0.00144	-0.00348	-0.00146	-59592	-0.00169	-0.00540	0.05077	0.01120	-2.06291	-0.03382	-0.01464	-0.00651	-0.24
.10	.02	-0.05482	-0.28263	-0.0385	-0.00266	-0.00085	-0.000438	0.03257	0.00299	-0.01488	-0.00304	-67316	-0.00266	-0.01120	0.07974	0.02325	-2.33032	-0.03848	-0.01634	-0.00741	-0.27
.14	.04	-0.06132	-0.31354	-0.02516	-0.00235	-0.00122	-0.000422	0.05940	0.00826	-0.02792	-0.00845	-76807	-0.00486	-0.03097	0.14469	0.06447	-2.65886	-0.04320	-0.01812	-0.00832	-0.30
.18		-0.06274	-0.34685	-0.03770	-0.00731	-0.000476	-0.00247	0.08941	0.01672	-0.04449	-0.01716	-80559	-0.00731	-0.06272	0.21682	0.13140	-2.78875	-0.04444	-0.01830	-0.00856	-0.34
.22		-0.06126	-0.30399	-0.05038	-0.00982	-0.000818	-0.00424	0.02012	0.02874	-0.05410	-0.02938	-81001	-0.00982	-0.10779	0.28971	0.22490	-2.80403	-0.04371	-0.01755	-0.00841	-0.29
.26		-0.05729	-0.27736	-0.06255	-0.01227	-0.00126	-0.00649	0.15010	0.04426	-0.06746	-0.04504	-78573	-0.01227	-0.16603	0.35964	0.34478	-2.71998	-0.04130	-0.01599	-0.00795	-0.28
.30		-0.05166	-0.29129	-0.07363	-0.01456	-0.001797	-0.00922	0.17814	0.06313	-0.07108	-0.06392	-74159	-0.01456	-0.23680	0.42344	0.48935	-2.56717	-0.03776	-0.01389	-0.00727	-0.23
.34		-0.04514	-0.20011	-0.08328	-0.01663	-0.00242	-0.01235	0.20342	0.08501	-0.08944	-0.08568	-68641	-0.01663	-0.31889	0.47895	0.65595	-2.37616	-0.03364	-0.01149	-0.00648	-0.19
.38		-0.03869	-0.15902	-0.09129	-0.01843	-0.00312	-0.01585	0.22550	0.10964	-0.09824	-0.10989	-63123	-0.01843	-0.41126	0.58498	0.84130	-2.18515	-0.02959	-0.00910	-0.01569	-0.15
.42		-0.03195	-0.11636	-0.09765	-0.01998	-0.00389	-0.01962	0.24444	0.13662	-0.10447	-0.13609	-57164	-0.01998	-0.51246	0.56156	1.04188	-1.97886	-0.02533	-0.00662	-0.00488	-0.11
.46		-0.02551	-0.07437	-0.10230	-0.02126	-0.00471	-0.02362	0.26008	0.16560	-0.10967	-0.16383	-51205	-0.02126	-0.62118	0.58833	1.25419	-1.77257	-0.02114	-0.00417	-0.00407	-0.07
.50		-0.01877	-0.03328	-0.10528	-0.02227	-0.00558	-0.02777	0.27246	0.19616	-0.11306	-0.19261	-45246	-0.02227	-0.73582	0.60544	1.47458	-1.56628	-0.01699	-0.00178	-0.00327	-0.03
.54		-0.01310	+0.00281	-0.10661	-0.02302	-0.00649	-0.03201	0.28165	0.22799	-0.11419	-0.22200	-40169	-0.02302	-0.85521	0.61309	1.69958	-1.39055	-0.01342	+0.00032	-0.00258	+.06
.58		+0.01771	+0.03669	-0.10649	-0.02354	-0.00142	-0.03627	0.28806	0.26069	-0.11417	-0.25156	-35314	-0.02354	-0.97789	0.61245	1.92586	-1.22246	-0.01000	+0.00229	-0.00193	+.03
.62		+0.00279	+0.06722	-0.10503	-0.02305	-0.00837	-0.04051	0.29183	0.29400	-0.11240	-0.28890	-30899	-0.02385	-1.10281	0.60401	2.15049	-1.06966	-0.00686	+0.00407	-0.00132	+.06
.66		+0.00165	+0.09432	-0.10234	-0.02396	-0.00932	-0.04965	0.29320	0.32758	-0.10791	-0.30966	-26927	-0.02396	-0.22878	0.58855	2.37066	-0.93219	-0.00400	+0.00565	-0.00077	+.04
.70		+0.00562	+0.11788	-0.09857	-0.02390	-0.01028	-0.04867	0.29239	0.36123	-0.10576	-0.33753	-23575	-0.02390	-0.35502	0.56695	2.58404	-0.80988	-0.00139	+0.00701	-0.00027	+.11
.74		+0.00913	+0.13785	-0.09385	-0.02367	-0.01123	-0.05252	0.28964	0.39467	-0.10079	-0.36423	-20305	-0.02367	-1.46647	0.53973	2.78839	-0.70292	+0.00495	+0.00817	+0.000184	+.13
.78		+0.01285	+0.15517	-0.08834	-0.02331	-0.01217	-0.05616	0.28517	0.42770	-0.09457	-0.389497	-17436	-0.02331	-1.64434	0.50802	2.98186	-0.60359	+0.00318	+0.00918	+0.000618	+.15
.82		+0.01512	+0.16886	-0.08213	-0.02281	-0.01310	-0.05957	0.27913	0.46008	-0.08721	-0.41314	-15008	-0.02281	-1.72583	0.47232	3.16285	-0.51955	+0.00515	+0.00997	+0.000992	+.16
.86		+0.01743	+0.17890	-0.07537	-0.02221	-0.01900	-0.06272	0.27173	0.49174	-0.08315	-0.43498	-13022	-0.02221	-1.84456	0.43348	3.33009	-0.45078	+0.00689	+0.01054	+0.00133	+.17
.90		+0.01947	+0.18633	-0.06822	-0.02151	-0.01487	-0.06559	0.26320	0.52244	-0.07427	-0.45490	-11256	-0.02151	-1.95973	0.39233	3.48257	-0.38966	+0.00851	+0.01096	+0.00164	+.18
.94		+0																			

## IV - STEP-BY-STEP CALCULATION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT - PITCH MOTION

EDR-F905-103  
- PG. 45  
JULY 18, 1949



**TABLE IV**  
 STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION  
 TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT - PITCH MOTION

TABLE IV - STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF  
TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT-ROLL MOTION

①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	⑮	⑯	⑰	⑱	⑲	㉑	㉒	
$t$	$\Delta t$	$A_4$	$B_4$	$\phi''$	$A_4$	$B_4$	$\beta''$	$\phi \Delta t$	$\rho \Delta t$	$\phi'$	$\beta$	$\phi \Delta t$	$\rho \Delta t$	$\frac{\phi \Delta t}{2}$	$\frac{\rho \Delta t}{2}$	$\phi$	$\beta$	$2\phi \beta'$	$\beta^2$	$1.47512$	
SEC.	SEC.	RADIANS SEC. <sup>2</sup>	RADIANS SEC. <sup>2</sup>	RADIANS SEC.	RADIANS SEC.	RADIANS SEC.	RADIANS SEC.	RADIANS SEC.	RADIANS SEC.	RADIANS SEC.											
0	.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.02	.02	.14965	-.06882	.08083	-.68421	.41060	-.27361	.001617	-.005474	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.04	.02	.22537	-.10526	.12011	-.103040	.62804	-.40236	.002402	-.002047	.001617	.005472	.0000323	-.001094	.00024	-.00081	.0004985	-.000164	-	-	-	
.06	.02	.27224	-.12897	.14327	-.124470	.76956	-.47514	.002765	-.009503	.00403	.013519	.0000804	-.0002784	.000028	-.000095	.000153	-.000515	-	-	-	
.08	.02	.30504	-.14793	.15711	-.134467	.88266	-.51201	.003142	-.010240	.006834	.023022	.000138	-.0004504	.000031	-.000103	.000319	-.001070	-	-	-	
.10	.04	.31380	-.15598	.15782	-.143469	.93070	-.50399	.006313	-.020160	.010026	.03262	.000201	-.000665	.000126	-.000403	.000556	-.001838	-	-	-	
.14	↑	.27756	-.15447	.13872	-.136046	.94774	-.41272	.005549	-.016509	.016339	.03422	.000654	-.002457	.000111	-.000330	.001331	-.004378	-	-	-	
.18		.26697	-.15460	.11116	-.122060	.92966	-.29094	.004446	-.011638	.021268	.01931	.000876	-.002797	.000089	-.000233	.002318	-.007505	-	-	-	
.22		.24236	-.15589	.08789	-.10807	.92166	-.18641	.003516	-.007456	.02634	.0519	.001053	-.003263	.000070	-.000149	.003460	-.01001	-	-	-	
.26		.22109	-.15783	.06649	-.101082	.92243	-.08839	.002660	-.003536	.029250	.0370	.001194	-.003561	.000053	-.000071	.004704	-.014711	-	-	-	
.30		.20372	-.16005	.04783	-.93143	.93018	-.00125	.001913	-.000050	.03250	.0561	.001300	-.003702	.000038	-.000001	.006077	-.018484	-	-	-	
.34		.19064	-.15721	.03281	-.87159	.94175	.07016	.001312	.002806	.03443	.0561	.001377	-.003704	.000026	.000056	.007492	-.022189	.0064	.0086	.0150	
.38		.17961	-.16318	.01956	+.82118	.95497	.13379	.000782	.005352	.03575	.0561	.001429	-.003592	.000016	.00107	.0028947	-.025725	.00642	.00206	.0145	
.42		.16044	-.16261	.00323	-.73354	.9380	.20426	.000129	.008170	.03057	.0561	.001453	.001461	-.003378	.000003	.000163	.00424	-.028916	.0062	.0071	.0133
.46		.16444	-.16227	.00126	-.75181	.97367	.22186	.000050	.008374	.0361	.0561	.001466	-.003051	.000001	.000177	.011893	-.031824	.0056	.0058	.0114	
.50		.15799	-.15987	-.00462	-.72231	.97023	.24792	-.000185	.009917	.0361	.0561	.001468	-.002696	-.000034	.000198	.013362	-.034403	.0049	.0042	.0094	
.54		.15242	-.15612	-.00985	-.64686	.96825	.27139	-.000394	.010856	.03651	.0561	.001492	-.001460	-.002300	-.000008	.000217	.014818	-.036505	.0042	.0033	.0075
.58		.1581	-.15138	-.01406	-.66665	.95389	.28724	-.000562	.011490	.03617	.0561	.001445	-.001865	-.000011	.000230	.016255	-.038153	.0034	.0021	.0055	
.62		.13420	-.14342	-.06942	-.65646	.93152	.24506	-.00067	.011502	.03557	.0561	.001427	-.001456	-.000014	.000230	.017666	-.034329	.00246	.00127	.0055	
.66		.13287	-.13428	-.01859	-.60748	.90322	.29574	-.000740	.011830	.03428	.0561	.001395	-.000933	.000014	.000237	.019047	-.040026	.00163	.00055	.00218	
.70		.12193	-.12427	-.02149	-.55746	.85572	.29827	-.000860	.011931	.034138	.0561	.001366	-.00461	-.000017	.000239	.020399	-.040250	.00078	.00013	.00041	
.74		.11073	-.11258	-.02355	-.50625	.80124	.29499	-.000942	.011800	.03328	.0561	.001331	-.000017	-.000019	.000230	.021713	-.040028	-	-	-	
.78		.09486	-.09968	-.02441	-.45657	.74146	.28489	-.000976	.011396	.03230	.0561	.001254	-.000945	-.000020	.000218	.024221	-.038130	-	-	-	
.82		.0737	-.08574	-.02521	-.34947	.67176	.27229	-.001008	.010892	.03130	.0561	.001254	-.000945	-.000020	.000218	.024221	-.038130	-	-	-	
.86		.07109	-.07109	-.02560	-.33868	.59475	.25607	-.001024	.010293	.030352	.0561	.001214	-.001380	-.000020	.000215	.025415	-.036532	.002	.001	.003	
.90		.06005	-.05347	-.02569	-.27457	.51175	.23700	-.001027	.009480	.029328	.0561	.001173	-.001790	-.000020	.000190	.026568	-.034537	.0026	.002	.0046	
.94	↓	.04582	-.03753	-.02527	-.20948	.42416	.21468	-.001011	.008587	.02831	.0561	.001132	-.002169	-.000020	.000172	.026639	-.032178	.003	.003	.006	
.98	.04	.02607	-.02543	-.02740	-.11918	.31903	.19985	-.001096	.007194	.02728	.0561	.001088	-.002516	-.000020	.000162	.027747	-.029490	.0035	.004	.0075	
1.02	.03	.01135	-.00366	-.02618	-.05190	.22395	.17205	-.000785	.005162	.0264	.0561	.001044	-.002832	-.00012	.000077	.028771	-.026498	-	-	-	
1.05	.05	-.00012	.04574	-.02555	.00056	.15174	.15230	-.001278	.007615	.02531	.0561	.000760	-.002779	-.00032	.000190	.029519	-.024442	-	-	-	
1.10	.10	-.02115	.08441	-.02481	.09671	.02184	.13334	-.002481	.013334	.0240	.0561	.001202	-.004179	-.000124	.000485	.030689					

# STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT - ROLL MOTION

EDR - F905-103  
PG. 46

$\frac{\partial \Delta t}{2}$	$\frac{\beta \Delta t}{2}$	$\phi$	$\beta$	$2\phi \beta^2$	$1.495(2)$	$1075(2)$	$L_0 \times 10^5$	$-7.423\phi$	$-9457\beta$	$-23\beta$	$A_4$	$\phi^2$	$7.476\phi$	$10.72$	$L_1 \times 10^5$	$.353\phi - 1.184\beta$	$-31\beta$	$B_4$
-------------------------------	----------------------------	--------	---------	-----------------	------------	-----------	-------------------	--------------	--------------	------------	-------	----------	-------------	---------	-------------------	-------------------------	------------	-------

# RADIANS RADIANS

RADIAN'S RADIAN'S		RADIAN'S RADIAN'S																			
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
000001617	-0000055	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
001094	000024	-000081	0000485	-000164	-	-	-	10.75	.484	-01200	005175	.001764	.4789	-	-	10.72	.246	-007039	006479	001759	
002704	000028	-000095	000153	-000515	-	-	-	10.75	.590	-029833	012785	005536	.5785	-	-	10.72	.24	017495	016006	005521	
004604	000031	-000103	000319	-001070	-	-	-	10.75	.652	-051100	021772	011507	.6482	-	-	10.72	.333	29966	027258	011475	
00615	000126	-000403	000556	-001838	-	-	-	10.75	.690	-074423	031456	019759	.6668	-	-	10.72	.345	43643	039382	019703	
008137	000117	-000330	001331	-004378	-	-	-	10.75	.583	-121284	050521	047064	.6323	-	-	10.72	.328	11124	063252	046932	
02797	000089	-000233	002318	-007505	-	-	-	10.75	.515	-19548	07714	11836	.515	-	-	10.72	.224	2994	10541	15770	
03263	000070	-000149	003460	-011001	-	-	-	10.75	.449	-22158	08419	115814	.4698	-	-	10.72	.194	4152	10959	19815	
03561	000053	-000071	004714	-014711	-	-	-	10.75	.388	-24132	08753	119870	.4329	-	-	10.72	.167	4984	10965	23787	
03702	000038	-000001	006077	-018484	-	-	-	10.75	.335	-25552	08578	123803	.40509	-	-	10.72	.143	15555	10633	27602	
203704	000026	000056	.007492	-022189	0064	0086	0150	0224	10.7233	.286	-26526	08493	127599	.38166	00127	.0093	10.7235	.143	5896	049999	31112
203592	000016	000107	008947	-025725	00642	00806	0145	0217	10.7233	.221	-27107	07987	131113	.34093	00133	.0099	10.73	.111	5952	09044	34212
203378	000003	000163	010424	-028996	0062	0071	0133	0199	10.73	.120	-27202	07223	134221	.34942	00134	.0100	10.73	.104	5974	07981	36914
03051	000001	000177	011893	-031824	0056	0058	0114	017	10.733	.120	-27239	06375	136935	.33571	00135	.0100	10.73	.0865	5893	06807	39170
02696	-000004	000198	013362	-034403	0049	0045	0094	014	10.736	.175	-27102	05437	139203	.32388	00133	.0099	10.73	.0741	5722	05523	40938
02300	000008	000217	014818	-036505	0042	0033	0075	0112	10.739	.1485	-27102	05437	140984	.30984	0013	.0098	10.73	.062	477	04461	42198
001865	000011	000230	016255	-038153	0021	0034	0021	0055	10.74	.1039	-26392	03324	142259	.29581	00126	.0099	10.724	.057	5182	02764	42944
201466	000014	000236	017666	-031321	00246	00123	0037	0055	10.74	.0290	-25890	02208	143016	.28234	00122	.0091	10.721	.0445	43184	01363	33137
000933	000014	000237	019047	-040026	00163	00055	00218	0032	10.74	.0890	-25341	01089	143261	.25909	00117	.0083	10.728	.0262	4486	-00049	42942
00461	-000017	000239	020399	-040250	00078	00013	00091	0014	10.75	.0524	-24702	00039	143030	.23529	00111	.0083	10.728	.0207	4076	-01446	42164
000017	-000019	000230	021713	-040028	-	-	-	10.75	.0444	-24003	-01155	142243	.21220	00105	.0079	10.729	.0155	13651	-02796	40910	
00489	-000020	000228	022987	-039303	00079	-	-	10.747	.0310	-23279	-02233	140978	.18566	-	-	10.727	.0114	3212	-04085	39188	
00945	-000020	000218	024221	-038130	-	-	-	10.747	.0278	-22530	-03263	140254	.15741	-	.007	10.727	.0114	2766	-05298	37044	
01380	-000020	000215	025415	-036532	002	001	003	005	10.745	.0278	-22530	-03263	140254	.10377	-	.007	10.726	.0083	2319	-06420	34514
201740	000020	000190	026568	-034537	0026	002	0046	007	10.743	.0166	-21770	04232	137103	.12761	00086	.0064	10.726	.0065	1840	-07437	31631
202169	-000020	000172	026379	-032178	003	003	006	009	10.741	.0131	-21008	-05128	134562	.09736	00088	.006	10.726	.0034	1363	-08384	28419
202516	-000020	000162	027747	-029490	0035	004	0075	0113	10.739	.0069	-20190	-05940	131669	.05539	00077	.0075	10.725	0	1021	-08995	25892
202832	-00012	000077	028771	-026498	-	-	-	10.739	0	-10377	-06696	128485	.02412	0007	.0050	10.725	0	0465	-09896	21207	
002279	-00032	000190	029519	-024442	-	-	-	10.739	1	-17846	-07905	12756	-04495	-	-	10.725	0	09385	-11475	10292	
004179	-000174	000485	030689	-019773	-	-	-	10.739	1	-16004	-09166	110316	-14854	-	-	10.725	0	8333	-12028	00857	
009692	-000122	000234	031605	-00936	-	-	-	10.739	1	-14210	-09607	100857	-22960	-	-	10.724	0	7304	-11913	-11594	
210559	-000118	-000049	033397	-00097	-	-	-	10.739	1	-12457	-09516	111621	-33692	-	-	10.724	0	6207	-11076	-21355	
010562	-000126	-000353	034497	-010810	-	-	-	10.739	1	-10585	-0847	121405	-40837	-	-	10.724	0	5121	-09666	-29473	
009357	-000125	-000575	036257	-019012	-	-	-	10.739	1	-08732	-07724	129542	-45995	-	-	10.724	0	4027	-07851	-35764	
008164	-000125	-000766	037308	-027481	-	-	-	10.739	1	-06884	-06271	135847	-49002	-	-	10.724	0	2977	-05764	-40040	
006163	-000122	-000888	038110	-033346	-	-	-	10.739	1	-05076	-04604	140133	-49813	-	-	10.724	0	1962	-03539	-42237	
04862	-00316	-000943	038672	-037333	-	-	-	10.739	1	-03346	-02827	142335	-48508	-	-	10.724	0	21019	-01301	-42401	
002989	-000109	-000945	039007	-039382	-	-	-	10.739	1	-01738	-010395	142500	-45277	-	-	10.724	0	0	-	0	
000093	-000098	-000904	039132	-03939	-	-	-	10.739	1	-03037	-07472	-	-	-	-	10.724	0	0	-	0	
000769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.739	1	-03037	-07472	-	-	-	-	10.724	0	0	-	0	

TABLE VI

STEP BY STEP ANALYSIS OF THE YAWING MOTION OF A B-50  
\* Two F-84's LOCKED TOGETHER RIGIDLY IN YAW (50 FT/SEC. GUST)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
t	$\Delta t$	$(\Delta t)^2$	$\ddot{\Psi} = 0.05313 \dot{\Psi}$ $- A1453 \Psi$ $+ N_{n-1}$	$\dot{\Psi} = \ddot{\Psi} \Delta t$ $+ \dot{\Psi}_{n-1}$	$\Psi = \Psi_{n-1}$ $+ \dot{\Psi} \Delta t$ $+ \dot{\Psi} \frac{(\Delta t)^2}{2}$	$N = -2.6939$ $e^{-3t}(1-e^{-3t})$	$(\dot{\Psi})^2$	$R_{F.H.} =$ $40352 \dot{\Psi}$ $(LBS)$	$R_{F.H.} =$ $40352 (\dot{\Psi})^2$ $(LBS)$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.05	.05	.0025	0	0	0	-0.2425	0	0	0
.10	.05	.0025	-0.2424	-0.00121	-0.00009	-0.07610	0	-978	0
.15	.05	.0025	-0.3599	-0.00301	-0.00028	-0.04310	0.00001	-1452	0
.20	.05	.0025	-0.4281	-0.00515	-0.00059	-0.04876	0.00003	-1727	1
.25	.05	.0025	-0.4820	-0.00756	-0.00103	-0.05011	0.00006	-1945	2
.30	.05	.0025	-0.4922	-0.00997	-0.00159	-0.04930	0.00010	-1986	4
.40	.10	.0100	-0.4801	-0.01477	-0.00331	-0.04445	0.00022	-1937	9
.50	.10	.0100	-0.4209	-0.01898	-0.00542	-0.03798	0.00036	-1698	14
.60	.10	.0100	-0.3429	-0.02242	-0.00773	-0.03098	0.00050	-1388	20
.80	.20	.0400	-0.2867	-0.02763	-0.01388	-0.01939	0.00076	-1052	31
1.00	.20	.0400	-0.1133	-0.02490	-0.01963	-0.01158	0.00089	-457	36
1.25	.25	.0625	-0.0067	-0.03007	-0.02717	-0.00566	0.00090	-27	36
1.50	.25	.0625	+0.0084	-0.02786	-0.03358	-0.00269	0.00078	+ 357	31
1.75	.25	.0625	+0.01473	-0.02418	-0.03917	-0.0108	0.00058	+ 594	23
2.00	.25	.0625	+0.01879	-0.01948	-0.04345	-0.00053	0.00038	+ 758	15
2.25	.25	.0625	+0.02113	-0.01420	-0.04634	0	0.00020	+ 853	8
2.50	.25	.0625	+0.02275	-0.00851	-0.04776	0	0.00006	+ 918	2
2.75	.25	.0625	+0.02312	-0.00273	-0.04772	0	0.00001	+ 933	0
3.00	.25	.0625	+0.02279	+0.00297	-0.04626	0	0.00001	+ 720	0
3.25	.25	.0625	+0.02179	+0.00842	-0.04347	0	0.00007	+ 879	3
3.50	.25	.0625	+0.02018	+0.03446	-0.03947	0	0.00018	+ 814	7
3.75	.25	.0625	+0.01801	+0.01796	-0.03442	0	0.00032	+ 727	13
4.00	.25	.0625	+0.01537	+0.03180	-0.02849	0	0.00048	+ 620	19
4.25	.25	.0625	+0.01235	+0.02489	-0.02188	0	0.00062	+ 498	25
4.50	.25	.0625	+0.00905	+0.02715	-0.01481	0	0.00074	+ 365	30
4.75	.25	.0625	+0.00558	+0.02154	-0.00750	0	0.00081	+ 225	33
5.00	.25	.0625	+0.00203	+0.02905	-0.00017	0	0.00084	+ 62	34
5.25	.25	.0625	-0.00147	+0.02868	+0.00695	0	0.00082	+ 59	33
5.50	.25	.0625	-0.00483	+0.02747	+0.0367	0	0.00075	- 195	30
5.75	.25	.0625	-0.00795	+0.02548	+0.01979	0	0.00065	- 321	26
6.00	.25	.0625	-0.01075	+0.02279	+0.02515	0	0.00057	- 434	20
6.25	.25	.0625	-0.01315	+0.01330	+0.02961	0	0.00038	- 531	15
6.50	.25	.0625	-0.01509	+0.01573	+0.03367	0	0.00025	- 609	10
6.75	.25	.0625	-0.01653	+0.01160	+0.03545	0	0.00013	- 667	5
7.00	.25	.0625	-0.01744	+0.00724	+0.03672	0	0.00005	- 704	2
7.25	.25	.0625	-0.01781	+0.00279	+0.03686	0	0.00001	- 719	0
7.50	.25	.0625	-0.01764	-0.00162	+0.03590	0	0	- 712	0

**TABLE VII - VERTICAL SHEAR LOAD AT JOINT. — SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT — PITCH AT JOIN**

t	$\beta$	$\beta^2$	$\beta^3$	$\beta^2 \sin \beta$	8263.45	4652	-283.47	-8297.2	$\alpha$	$\alpha^2$	$\alpha^3$	$\alpha^2 \sin \alpha$	$\sin \alpha$	$\alpha$	$\alpha^2$	$\alpha^3$	$\alpha^2 \sin \alpha$	-268.05	-1132.5	-128180	268.05	3	C		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.1	-.293	-.0270	-.002606	.00073	-.00261	-2421.2	-125.6	+.7	0	-2637.0	.001	0	0	0	0	-.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.2	-.340	-.0600	-.008590	.0036	-.00859	-2809.6	-279.1	2.4	+.3	-3086.9	.0015	.0007	.000064	.000064	.000064	-2.5	-9	-9.2	-11.5	-1.	-.3	-2637.0	-3086.9	-2767.6	-2208.6
.3	-.285	-.0900	-.01763	.0081	-.01763	-2355.1	-418.7	5.0	1.2	-2767.6	.0185	.0023	.000293	.000293	.000293	-5.0	-2.6	-37.6	-45.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
.4	-.205	-.1130	-.028937	.0128	-.02894	-1694.0	-535.7	9.2	3.1	-2205.1	.0250	.0047	.000716	.000716	.000716	-6.7	-5.3	-99.7	-111.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
.5	-.128	-.1270	-.041459	.0161	-.04146	-1051.1	-590.8	11.9	5.6	-1631.1	.0285	.0075	.001631	.001631	.001631	-7.6	-2.5	-195.0	-211.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
.6	-.055	-.1350	-.055170	.0182	-.05517	-454.5	-628.0	15.6	8.3	-1051.6	.0285	.0162	.002554	.002554	.002554	-7.6	-11.6	-327.4	-346.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
.7	0	-.1370	-.068798	.0188	-.06880	0	-637.5	19.5	10.7	-607.3	.0260	.0130	.003858	.003858	.003858	-7.0	-14.7	-494.6	-516.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
.8	+.042	-.1330	-.082104	.0177	-.08210	347.0	-618.7	23.3	12.1	-232.3	.0216	.0153	.005390	.005390	.005390	-5.8	-17.3	-690.9	-714.0	+	-	-	-	-	-
.9	.076	-.1230	-.100473	.0157	-.1003	619.7	-672.2	28.5	12.6	-29.3	.0155	.0176	.008052	.008052	.008052	-4.2	-19.9	-1032.1	-1056.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0	.105	-.1120	-.111055	.0125	-.1110	867.7	-621.0	31.5	11.5	+389.7	.0080	.0185	.009948	.009948	.009948	-2.1	-21.0	-1275.1	-1297.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2	.150	-.0240	-.127175	.0071	-.1274	1239.5	-390.2	36.2	7.5	892.4	-.0080	.0178	.01354	.01354	.01354	+2.1	-20.2	-1735.6	-1753.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.4	.175	-.0500	-.137784	.0025	-.1374	1446.1	-732.5	39.06	2.8	1258.5	.0230	.0160	.016356	.016356	.016356	+6.2	-159	-2096.4	-2106.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.5	.17521	-.03223	-.140131	.00104	-.140	1448.0	-149.9	40	1	1337	-.0216	.01105	.017317	.017317	.017317	8	-17.6	-2220	-2225	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.6	.17475	-.01475	-.146737	.00022	-.146	1444.0	-68.7	40	0	141	-.03923	.00772	.017929	.017929	.017929	9	-9	-2277	-2297	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.7	.16971	+.00222	-.139662	.000005	-.139	1402.0	+10.3	40	0	145	-.03646	.00408	.018149	.018149	.018149	10	-5	-2326	-2321	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.8	.15897	+.018113	-.157066	.000328	-.137	1314.0	84.2	39	0	143	-.03822	.00025	.017983	.017983	.017983	10	0	-2305	-2295	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.9	.14372	+.032449	-.139078	.001065	-.1330	1168	151.0	37.7	1	137	-.03844	-.00359	.017432	.017432	.017432	10	4	-2284	-2220	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0	.12532	-.04602	-.127759	.00269	-.1274	1036	26.0	26.3	2	131	-.03716	-.00731	.016516	.016516	.016516	10	8	-2117	-2099	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1	.10126	.05614	-.127959	.003041	-.1219	737	257.0	34.6	3	112	-.3449	-.01675	.015268	.015268	.015268	9	12	-1957	-1936	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2	.07434	.06258	-.15309	.00392	-.1153	615	391.0	33	4	943	-.3059	-.01391	.013734	.013734	.013734	0	8	16	-1760	0	-1736	-	9	-	

AT JOINT — SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT } — PITCH MOTION

EDR-F905-103

48

18,1949

$\alpha$	$\alpha$	$\alpha$	$\alpha^2$	SIN $\alpha$	-268.05	-1132.5	-128180	268.05	$\ddot{\alpha}$	$\ddot{\alpha}$	$\ddot{\alpha}$	$\ddot{\alpha}^2$	-1473.6	-22800	1473.6	X	73,669.8				
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2637.0	.001	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0	0	-3	-0.0510	-0.0055	-0.000499	+75.2	+11.4	86.6	.0305	2246.9	-212.9		
-3088.9	.0015	.0009	.000064	0	.000064	-2.5	-9	-8.2	0	-11.5	-0.0640	-0.0115	-0.001638	94.2	37.3	131.6	.0368	2711.0	-254.8		
-2767.6	.0016	.0023	.000293	0	.000293	-5.0	-2.6	-37.6	0	-45.2	-0.0630	-0.0170	-0.003347	78.1	76.3	154.4	.0335	2467.9	-190.5		
-2205.6	.0020	.0047	.000778	0	.000778	-6.7	-6.3	-99.7	0	-111.7	-0.0375	-0.0215	-0.005471	55.3	124.7	180.0	.0272	2003.8	-136.3		
-1631.1	.0285	.0015	.001021	0	.001021	-7.6	-2.5	-195.0	0	-211.1	-0.0230	-0.0235	-0.007151	33.9	179.0	212.9	.0205	1510.2	-119.1		
-1057.6	.0285	.0162	.002554	0	.002554	-7.6	-11.6	-327.4	0	-346.6	-0.0105	-0.0250	-0.010361	15.5	236.2	251.7	.0150	1105.0	-48.5		
-607.3	.0260	.0130	.003858	0	.003858	-7.0	-4.7	-494.6	0	-516.2	0	-0.0255	-0.012907	0	294.3	.0105	775.5	-55.7			
-236.3	.0215	.0153	.005390	0	.005390	-5.8	-17.3	-690.9	0	-714.0	+0.0065	-0.0250	-0.015423	-6.6	351.6	346.0	.0072	530.4	-75.0		
-29.8	.0155	.0176	.008052	0	.008052	-4.2	-19.9	-1032.1	0	-1056.2	.0080	-0.0240	-0.019028	-11.8	433.8	422.0	.0050	368.3	-177.3		
+389.7	.0080	.0185	.009948	0	.009948	-2.1	-21.0	-1275.1	0	-1291.2	.0100	-0.0230	-0.021281	-14.7	485.2	470.5	.0085	257.8	-180.2		
293.4	.0080	.0178	.01354	0	.01354	+3.1	-20.2	-1735.6	0	-1763.7	.0120	-0.0200	-0.026489	-17.7	579.8	562.1	.0015	110.6	-189.7		
1-55.5	-0.230	.0140	.016365	0	.016365	+6.2	-15.9	-2096.4	0	-2106.1	.0100	-0.0185	-0.029444	-14.7	664.5	649.9	.0010	73.7	-127.1		
13.3	-0.266	.01105	.017317	0	8	-12.6	-2220	0	-222.5	.00964	-0.01766	-0.032861	-14	704	690	.0008	59	-138			
14.1	-0.323	.10112	.017923	0	9	-9	-2297	0	-2297	.00913	-0.01674	-0.032049	-13	744	728	.0006	44	-109			
14.5	-0.346	.00408	.018149	0	10	-5	-2326	0	-2321	.00870	-0.01587	-0.034037	-13	776	763	.00045	33	-73			
14.7	-0.3822	.00025	.017983	0	10	0	-2305	0	-2295	.00816	-0.01605	-0.033560	-12	809	797	.0003	22	-59			
18.1	-0.3844	.-0.0359	.017432	0	10	4	-2234	0	-2220	.00770	-0.01428	-0.03689	-11.35	941	730	0	0	-12			
1.2	-0.3716	-0.0731	.016515	0	10	8	-2117	0	-2099	.00750	-0.01363	-0.034220	-11.06	971	860	0	0	-144			
11.	-3449	-0.075	.015268	0	9	12	-1957	0	-1936	.00701	-0.0283	-0.03945	-10.33	899	889	0	0	+85			
9.	-3059	-0.1381	.013734	0	8	16	-1760	0	-1736	.00653	-0.0218	-0.04064	-9.62	926	916	0	0	+123			

**TABLE VII**  
**CALCULATION OF VERTICAL SHEAR LOAD AT JOINT**  
**SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT - PITCH MOTION**

TABLE VIII - VERTICAL SHEAR LOAD AT JOINT - SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT - ROLL

t	$\ddot{\beta}$	$\dot{\beta}$	$\ddot{\beta}$	$\dot{\beta}$	$\ddot{\beta}$	$\dot{\beta}$	$\phi$	$\phi$	$\phi^2$	$\phi^2\beta$	$\phi$	$\phi^2\beta$	$\phi$	$\phi^2\beta$	$\phi$	$\phi^2\beta$	$\phi$	$\phi^2\beta$	$\phi$	$\phi^2\beta$	$\phi$	$\phi^2\beta$
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	⑮	⑯	⑰	⑱	⑲	㉑	㉒		
0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.05	-28627	-01840	-001431	-2366	-86	0	-2450	+08668	.00556			3520	142	0	3661	.000730	.000056	-1	-7	18489	-1010	
.1	-43780	-04009	-023973	-3585	-187	1	-3770	17296	.012210			5399	310	0	5709	.002445	.000221	-3	-28	29679	-1622	
.15	-46124	-06315	-007708	-3811	-294	2	-4103	14422	.019421			5856	494	0	6349	.005519	.000575	-6	-74	34350	-1877	
.2	-43466	-08480	-012435	-3590	-395	3	-3981	13971	.026407			5673	671	0	6344	.009895	.001179	-11	-151	35810	-1957	
.3	-29491	-11838	-02444	-2437	-551	7	-2981	10582	.08798			4247	965	-1	5261	.02164	.00333	-25	-476	32647	-1784	
.4	-13386	-13569	-01811	-1106	-621	11	-1727	06731	.04564			2733	1160	-3	3891	.03528	.08685	-40	-878	26566	-1452	
.5	+01415	-13778	-05198	+117	-641	15	-509	03507	.04988			1424	1259	-4	2668	.04850	.0871	-55	-1501	19949	-1090	
.6	.12902	-12759	-06481	1066	-594	18	+491	.01546	.05185			628	1318	-6	1940	.05954	.01769	-67	-2268	14597	-798	
.7	.22227	-10749	-02561	1837	-500	21	1358	.00460	.05251			187	1335	-7	1515	.06736	.02445	-76	-3134	10315	-564	
.8	.29912	-06450	-08495	2472	-300	24	2148	.0027	.05264			11	1338	-8	1341	.07309	.03548	-83	-4548	7152	-391	
.9	.37225	-02727	-08582	3076	-127	27	2974	-00056	.05158			-23	1337	-8	1306	.07241	.04269	-82	-5472	4963	-271	
.10	.43933	+01666	-08195	3630	+78	27	3731	-00044	.05254			-18	1336	-7	1310	.06812	.04929	-77	-6318	3406	-136	
.11	.50435	.06710	-07272	4168	312	21	4501	-00550	.05239			-61	1332	-7	1264	.06061	.05497	-69	-7046	2433	-133	
.12	.56550	.12365	-05752	4673	375	16	5264	-00406	.05198			-165	1321	-7	1149	.05031	.05948	-57	-7624	1460	-80	
.13	.61955	.18561	-03586	5120	863	10	5913	-00781	.05120			-317	1301	-7	977	.03761	.06261	-43	-8025	1168	-64	
.14	.68962	.25257	-00725	5533	1175	2	6710	-01435	.04976			-583	1165	-7	675	.02294	.06417	-26	-8225	973	-53	
.15	.71264	.32382	+02869	5889	1506	-8	7382	-02322	.04742			-949	1205	+6	263	.00665	.06403	-8	-8207	779	-43	
.16	.74388	.39817	.0723	6143	1853	-20	7915	-03195	.04402			-1379	1119	6	253	-01098	.06205	+12	-7854	467	-27	
.17	.74936	.47311	.13329	6192	2201	-75	8358	-04310	.03971			-1750	1009	6	-734	-02964	.05216	34	-7455	389	-21	
.18	.73303	.54611	.18158	5975	254	-51	8465	-05172	.03454			-2100	878	+6	-1215	-04891	.05231	55	-6205	0	0	
.19	.62320	.61363	.24631	5563	2854	-70	8347	-05485	.02405			-2227	611	+6	-1609	-06829	.04451	71	-5705	0	0	
.20	.57850	.67158	.31637	4789	3124	-90	7823	-05428	.02362			-2204	602	+6	-1598	-08704	.03487	99	-4470	0	0	

JULY 18, 1949

## SHEAR LOAD AT JOINT - SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT - ROLL MOTION

	$\phi^2$	$\phi^2 \phi$	$\phi$	$\phi^2 \phi^2$	10604.1	25.418	32,327	$L_2$	$L_2$	$L_2$	$L_2$	-1132.5	-128,180	-0.5464	$R_{FV}$
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0556		3520	142	0	3661	.000730	.000056	-1	-7	18489	-1010	-1018	+193		
12210		5399	310	0	5709	.002445	.000221	-3	-28	29679	-1622	-1653	286		
11421		5856	494	0	6349	.005519	.000575	-6	-74	34350	-1877	-1957	290		
116407		5673	671	0	6344	.009895	.001179	-11	-151	35810	-1957	-2119	243		
3798		4257	965	-1	5261	.02164	.00333	-25	-476	32647	-1784	-2235	45		
14564		2733	1160	-3	3891	.03528	.00685	-40	-878	26566	-1952	+2977	-233		
04988		1424	1259	-4	2668	.04850	.0471	-55	-1501	19949	-1090	+2645	-466		
05185		628	1318	-6	1940	.05954	.01769	-67	-2268	14597	-718	+3132	-701		
05251		187	1335	-7	1515	.06736	.02445	-76	-3134	10315	-564	-3774	-901		
05264		11	1338	-8	1341	.07309	.03548	-83	-4548	7152	-391	-5021	-1532		
05258		-23	1337	-8	1306	.07241	.04269	-82	-5472	4963	-371	+5825	-1546		
05254		-18	1336	-7	1310	.06812	.04929	-77	-6318	3466	-186	+6581	-1540		
05239		-61	1332	-7	1264	.06061	.05497	-69	-7046	2453	-133	-7248	-1483		
05198		-165	1321	-7	1149	.05031	.05948	-57	-7624	1460	-89	+7161	-1348		
05110		-317	1301	-7	977	.03761	.06261	-43	-8025	1168	-64	+8132	-1162		
04926		-582	1265	-7	625	.02294	.06417	-26	-8225	973	-53	+8304	-911		
04742		-949	1205	+6	263	.00865	.06403	-8	-8007	779	-93	-8058	-608		
04402		-1319	1119	6	-253	-.01098	.06205	+12	-7954	487	-27	-7969	-307		
03971		-1150	1009	6	-734	-.02964	.05816	34	-7455	389	-21	-7442	+182		
03454		-2100	878	+6	-1215	-.04891	.05231	55	-6205	0	0	-6650	600		
02405		-2227	611	+6	-1609	-.06829	.04451	71	-5705	0	0	-5628	1110		
02362		-2204	600	+6	-1598	-.08704	.03487	99	-4470	0	0	-4371	1854		

TABLE VIII  
CALCULATION OF VERTICAL SHEAR LOAD AT JOINT  
SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT - ROLL MOTION

TABLE - IX CALCULATION OF LOADS AT WING TIP JOINT  
TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT - PITCH MOTION

t SEC.	$\theta''$ rad/sec. <sup>2</sup>	$\theta'$ RAD./SEC.	$\theta$ RADIAN	$B''$ RAD./SEC. <sup>2</sup>	$B'$ RAD./SEC.	$B$ RADIAN	$\Sigma$	$1.744 \times \theta''$ $\theta' \times \theta$	$-1.125 \times B''$ $B' \times B$	$8.274$ $\times B''$	$5.592$ $\times B'$	$57.73$ $\times B$	$87.63$ $\times \Sigma$	$R_F \times 10^{-3}$ LBS	$18.595$ $\times \theta''$	$20.91$ $\times \theta'$	$47.86$ $\times B'$	$.61 \times B''$ $\times B'$	$-12.00$ $\times B$	13.24		
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	⑮	⑯	⑰	⑱	⑲	㉑	㉒	
0	-10.177	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.02	-0.01982	0	0	-0.77045	0	0	.0680	.025846	0	0	-1.37117	0	0	70104	.08942	-27558	0	0	-0.4699	0	0	
.04	-0.02946	-0.000296	-0.00003	-1.52988	-0.01541	-0.00015	.0160	.051374	.000333	.000453	-1.26552	-0.00862	-0.0089	1.40208	.17891	-34781	-0.00604	-0.00143	-0.09332	.01849	-.00019	
.06	-0.04038	-0.000885	-0.000015	-21136	-0.004601	-0.000077	.0220	.070423	.000996	.00226	-1.1408	-0.2573	-0.00460	1.92186	.22241	-73087	.01806	.000718	-1.08929	.05521	-.001019	
.08	-0.04896	-0.001693	-0.000041	-25310	-0.00824	-0.00211	.0270	.08481	.001905	.00617	-2.09415	-0.4937	-0.0260	2.36601	.30250	-90111	-0.03155	-0.01962	-154391	.10593	-.00277	
.10	-0.05462	-0.002662	-0.000085	-28263	-0.013854	-0.00438	.0305	.09561	.002995	.012832	-2.3385	-0.77477	-0.02616	2.67271	.36776	-1.01938	-0.05433	-0.004068	-1.72404	.16625	-.00530	
.14	-0.0133	-0.004855	-0.000235	-31354	-0.025159	-0.001218	.0348	.10694	.00546	.03544	-2.5942	-1.4069	-0.07275	3.04452	.36971	-1.14025	-0.09909	-0.01247	-1.9126	.30191	-.01613	
.18	-0.0279	-0.007308	-0.000476	-31685	-0.037701	-0.002075	.0365	.109419	.00822	.07116	-2.62162	-2.1082	-1.4713	3.19849	.40773	-1.16665	-1.14915	-0.022761	-1.9328	.45241	-.03217	
.22	-0.03120	-0.009818	-0.000818	-303997	-0.050375	-0.004236	.0367	.10684	.01105	.12349	-2.51537	-2.4170	-2.5302	3.21602	.40771	-1.13913	-0.20038	-0.03915	-1.1543	.60450	-.05660	
.26	-0.03729	-0.012268	-0.001246	-272357	-0.062535	-0.006494	.0356	.09991	.013802	.190222	-2.29485	-3.4970	-3.8789	3.11963	.39112	-1.06534	-0.25039	-0.06030	-1.6919	.75042	-.06598	
.30	-0.03160	-0.01456	-0.001797	-241294	-0.073629	-0.009217	.0336	.09009	.01638	.27129	-1.99647	-4.1173	-5.56532	3.94437	.36340	-0.96054	-0.29717	-0.08600	-1.4719	.88355	-.12203	
.34	-0.045141	-0.01663	-0.002420	-200105	-0.083281	-0.012355	.0311	.07582	.018704	.36535	-1.65567	-4.5571	-7.37764	2.70529	.32872	-5.39304	-0.33934	-0.115821	-1.2206	.99937	-.16358	
.38	-0.03869	-0.01843	-0.003121	-1.5902	-0.091265	-0.015846	.0286	.06748	.020735	.47118	-1.31573	-5.10460	-9.4644	2.50621	.29293	-7.14403	-3.7618	-0.149371	-0.69700	.609542	-.20960	
.42	-0.03183	-0.01998	-0.003709	-116362	-0.097644	-0.019624	.0257	.05572	.022476	.58712	-5.62724	-5.0604	-7.17214	2.26962	.25398	-5.94110	-0.46277	-1.1613	-0.67098	1.17175	-.25948	
.46	-0.02681	-0.02126	-0.004714	-0.74371	-0.102300	-0.023623	.0232	.04414	.023914	.71167	-6.1535	-5.7206	-1.41100	2.03312	.21433	-0.470621	-0.43385	-0.22561	-0.4537	1.22760	-.31271	
.50	-0.01827	-0.02237	-0.005587	-0.33278	-0.105275	-0.02777	.0205	.03275	.02565	.14302	-1.7574	-5.66870	-1.65594	1.79612	.17126	-3.79127	-4.5451	-0.26725	-0.62630	1.26330	-.36771	
.54	-0.01210	-0.02302	-0.00649	-0.20287	-0.101606	-0.032012	.01782	.02265	.02590	.9796	-1.3225	-5.5614	-1.92208	1.57487	.13843	-2.43552	-4.6984	-0.310611	+0.00172	1.27927	-.4238	
.58	-0.01727	-0.02354	-0.007442	4.036685	-0.106494	-0.036274	.0160	.01305	.02649	1.12033	-3.0353	-5.5551	-2.16665	1.40208	.16374	-1.4329	-4.8053	-0.355161	+0.02238	1.27793	-.4802	
.62	-0.00870	-0.02385	-0.008369	-0.067224	-0.105027	-0.040505	.0140	.004168	.02683	1.20342	-5.621	-5.8731	-2.41936	1.22642	.07153	-0.08188	-4.1682	-0.40054	+0.04101	1.26032	-.5362	
.66	-0.01485	-0.02396	-0.009325	-0.09472	-0.112238	-0.044652	.0122	-0.02878	.02694	1.44711	-2.80408	-5.7227	-2.6706	1.06909	.04202	-0.03068	-4.8902	-0.44629	+0.05753	1.22806	-.59119	
.70	-0.00342	-0.02398	-0.104283	-0.117176	-0.091865	-0.046671	.0106	-0.009808	.02689	1.5547	-1.97531	-5.5117	-2.40712	.92888	.01540	-0.18450	-0.48776	-0.49214	+0.07190	1.18278	-.6944	
.74	-0.00918	-0.02673	-0.112235	-0.137851	-0.09385	-0.05252	.0092	-0.05916	.02663	1.69615	-1.14058	-5.52481	-3.13702	.696156	-0.00819	1.16977	-0.48816	-0.53771	+0.08409	1.12620	-.69536	
.78	-0.01235	-0.02308	-0.122175	-0.155173	-0.088336	-0.05616	.0079	-0.021545	.02622	1.83816	-1.2839	-4.9397	-3.35444	1.69228	-0.02950	-0.22945	-4.7572	-5.8269	+0.09465	1.06003	-.74356	
.82	-0.01512	-0.023814	-0.13097	-0.168857	-0.063129	-0.059573	.0064	-0.026266	.02567	1.97209	-1.9712	-4.5926	-3.55629	.59588	-0.04800	.28114	-4.6563	-6.2682	+1.0300	.98555	-.78875	
.86	-0.01743	-0.022209	-0.13998	-0.176897	-0.075375	-0.062723	.0059	-0.030393	.02199	2.11321	-1.48019	-4.2150	-3.74693	.517017	-0.06285	.32411	-4.5328	-6.6994	+1.0913	.90450	-.83045	
.90	-0.01947	-0.021512	-0.14872	-0.146328	-0.068219	-0.065595	.0051	-0.033956	.02420	2.2452	-1.54168	-3.8148	-3.91799	.44691	-0.075							

**TABLE - IX** CALCULATION OF LOADS AT WING TIP JOINT  
TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT - PITCH MOTION

	$\times \theta$	8.274	5.592	57.73	87.63	$R_F \times 10^{-3}$	$R_F \times 10^{-3}$	18.595	20.91	47.86	.61 $\times B''$	-12.00	13.24	$M_T \times 10^{-3}$	$M_T \times 10^{-3}$	FT. LBS
	$\times B''$	$\times B'$	$\times B$	$\times B$	$\times B$	LBS	$\times \theta''$	$\times \theta'$	$\times \theta$	$\times B$	$\times B$	$\times B$	$\times B$	$\times B$	FT. LBS	
1.	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)		
2.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
3.	0	-63711	0	0	70104	68942	-27558	0	0	-4694	0	0	73056	-36614		
4.	1.000453	-1.26552	-0.00862	-0.0089	1.40208	1.7891	-34781	-0.00694	-0.000143	-0.9332	0.01849	-0.000199	1.62112	-1.25014		
5.	-0.0226	-1.7418	-0.2573	-0.0460	1.92186	2.2241	-73087	-0.1806	-0.00718	-1.28929	0.5521	-0.001019	-0.85004	-1.69612		
6.	0.0619	-2.09115	-0.4937	-0.1260	2.36601	3.0250	-90111	-0.3155	-0.001962	-1.59391	1.0593	-0.002799	-1.04895	-2.03702		
7.	0.02832	-2.335	-0.77477	-0.2616	2.67271	3.36776	-1.01938	-0.5933	-0.004068	-1.72404	1.16028	-0.00550	1.18901	-2.27374		
8.	0.3544	-2.5342	-1.4069	-0.67275	3.04952	3.971	-1.14025	-0.9969	-0.11247	-1.9126	3.0191	-0.1613	-1.35094	-2.50707		
9.	2.07182	-2.62162	-2.1052	-1.4743	3.19849	4.0773	-1.16665	-1.4915	-0.022781	-1.9328	4.5241	-0.3277	-1.41693	-2.52735		
10.	5.12349	-2.81527	-2.8170	-1.25302	3.21462	4.0711	-1.13913	-2.0038	-0.03915	-1.8543	6.0450	-0.5668	-1.4247	-2.44037		
11.	0.2.190222	-2.29485	-1.34970	-1.38789	3.11963	3.9112	-1.06534	-2.5039	-0.060304	-1.6919	7.5042	-0.6598	-1.36193	-2.26277		
12.	3.27129	-1.99647	-1.41123	-1.556532	2.94437	3.6340	-0.96054	-2.9717	-0.0800	-1.4719	8.6355	-1.22033	-1.30435	-2.03373		
13.	4.36335	-1.62567	-1.45571	-1.7379642	2.72529	3.2172	-0.39304	-3.3934	-0.115621	-1.0206	9.9937	-1.6358	-1.20730	-1.76444		
14.	4.71115	-1.31573	-0.510466	-0.94648	2.50621	2.9293	-0.714403	-1.37618	-1.49381	-0.9200	1.09542	-0.209601	-1.11623	-1.56658		
15.	5.57112	+ 9.62278	-5.46604	-1.17214	2.26962	2.5398	-0.394110	-0.40277	-1.1613	-0.07098	1.17175	-2.359121	-1.99767	-1.38473		
16.	7.1167	-6.6535	-5.7206	-1.41100	2.03302	2.1433	-0.474621	-0.43385	-0.22561	-0.04537	1.22760	-3.1277	-1.70062	-1.16134		
17.	8.4302	-1.7534	-1.58870	-1.165894	1.79642	1.7426	-0.349124	-0.45451	-0.26725	-0.02030	1.26330	-3.62773	-1.79581	-0.99182		
18.	9.7982	-1.23225	-1.55614	-1.92208	1.539487	1.3843	-0.24352	-0.46984	-0.310611	+ 0.01712	1.27927	-0.42388	-1.70672	-0.87335		
19.	1.19033	-3.4383	-5.9551	-2.16665	1.46208	1.0374	-1.0329	-0.48053	-0.355161	+ 0.2238	1.27793	-0.48027	-1.62112	-1.78007		
20.	1.20342	-5.5621	-5.8731	-2.41936	1.22682	0.07153	-0.08188	-0.41682	-0.40054	+ 0.4101	1.26032	-5.3629	-1.54348	-1.71768		
21.	1.41111	-7.8040	-0.57227	-2.66706	1.06909	0.4202	-0.03068	-0.48902	-0.4629	+ 0.05753	1.22806	-0.59119	-0.7360	-0.68383		
22.	1.5522	-9.7531	-0.51117	-2.90712	1.72888	0.1540	-0.10450	-0.48776	-0.49214	+ 0.07190	1.18278	-0.69440	-0.41149	-0.67661		
23.	1.69613	1.11058	-0.52181	-3.13702	1.66196	-0.0819	1.6977	-0.48316	-0.53771	+ 0.08409	1.12620	-0.69536	-0.35714	-0.64331		
24.	1.83616	-1.2839	-4.9397	-3.35444	1.69228	-0.02950	-0.28965	-0.47572	-0.58269	+ 0.09465	1.06003	-0.74356	-0.30668	-0.72432		
25.	1.97223	1.29712	-0.5126	-3.35629	1.55568	-0.04800	0.28116	-0.46563	-0.62682	+ 0.10300	0.98555	-0.78875	-0.26398	-0.77547		
26.	2.11324	1.41019	-1.42150	-3.74644	1.51017	-0.06285	0.32411	-0.45328	-0.66994	+ 0.10913	0.90450	-0.83045	-0.22904	-0.84497		
27.	2.24152	1.54161	-1.34148	-3.91799	1.44691	-0.07541	0.36204	-0.43906	-0.71177	+ 0.11366	0.81865	-0.86848	-0.19778	-0.92296		
28.	2.37264	1.39184	-1.33980	-4.0721	1.38557	-0.08559	0.39514	-0.42316	-0.75217	+ 0.11662	0.72919	-0.90264	-0.17081	-1.06783		
29.	2.49523	1.60895	-1.27704	-4.20816	1.32423	-0.09445	0.42675	-0.40581	-0.79103	+ 0.11862	0.63743	-0.93280	-0.14363	-1.09047		

TABLE IX

CALCULATION OF LOADS AT WING-TIP JOINT  
TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT - PITCH MOTION

TABLE X - STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF LOADS AT WING-TIP

TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT

ROLL MOTION

①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	EQUATION (C1), REFERENCES		EQUATION (G3), PG.		EQUATION (G3), PG.		EQUATION (G3), PG.							
														t	φ	β	L	40.70	25.40	3.8.28	5.59	5.59.73	6.4.63	R <sub>Fy</sub>	R <sub>Fz</sub>	R <sub>Fx</sub>	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
.02	.08023	0	-27361	0	0	0	159	3.28978	0	-2.2655	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
.04	.12011	.00167	-4.0236	-0.05472	-0.00041	.242	4.88847	0.1107	-3.3354	-0.03059	-0.00980	-1.0446	.35301	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.06	.14327	.004019	-4.7514	-0.13519	-0.00515	.294	5.83109	1.0208	-3.93416	-0.07557	-0.03076	-1.36122	.53146	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.08	.15711	.006884	-5.1201	-0.23022	-0.090704	.333	6.39438	1.7485	-4.23944	-0.12863	-0.06394	-1.54179	.54537	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.10	.15782	.010026	-5.0349	-0.33262	-0.01838	.345	6.42327	2.5464	-4.17204	-0.18593	-0.0978	-1.59735	.60181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.14	.13872	.016339	-4.1272	-0.53422	-0.04378	.328	5.64590	4.1501	-3.41732	-2.983	-0.26149	-1.51864	.56483	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.18	.11116	.021888	-2.9094	-0.69131	-0.07505	.292	4.52421	5.5595	-2.40898	-3.409	-0.44227	-1.34733	.18467	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.22	.08789	.026234	-1.8641	-0.81569	-0.201001	.257	3.57712	6.6228	-1.54347	-4.559	-0.65709	-1.18911	.3.9956	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.26	.06649	.029850	-0.8639	-0.89025	-0.04711	.224	2.70614	7.5819	-1.73187	-7.44765	-0.87864	-1.03712	.31900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.30	.04783	.032510	-0.0125	-0.92561	-0.012484	.194	1.94668	8.2575	-0.01035	-5.144	-1.0405	-0.89822	.24239	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.34	.03281	.034423	.07016	-0.092611	-0.022189	.167	1.33536	6.87434	.52093	5.51739	-1.32535	.77321	.17437	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.38	.01956	.035735	1.3371	-0.089805	-0.025725	.143	7.1609	9.0767	1.10778	-5.020	-7.53655	-6.6209	.11089	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.42	.00323	.036517	2.0426	-0.084453	-0.028996	.111	1.3146	9.2753	1.54008	-4.723	-1.73193	-5.1393	.11888	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.46	.00126	.036646	2.2186	-0.076283	-0.031884	.104	0.5128	9.3081	1.83700	4.724	-1.9443	-4.48152	+0.0072	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.50	-0.00462	.036696	2.4792	-0.067409	-0.034403	.0865	-1.8803	9.3208	2.05278	-3.762	-2.05489	-4.0049	-0.03537	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.54	-0.00485	.036511	2.7139	-0.057492	-0.036505	.0741	-1.40090	4.2738	2.24711	-3.213	-2.1804	-3.4308	-0.07127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.58	-0.01406	.036117	2.8724	-0.046636	-0.038153	.062	-1.57224	9.1737	2.37335	-2.064	-2.2789	-2.8706	-1.0318	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.62	.01692	.035855	2.9506	-0.05446	-0.034324	.0519	-1.68864	6.0310	2.44310	-1.96	-2.3401	-2.4030	.12831	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.66	-0.01851	.034878	2.9514	-0.04334	-0.040626	.0445	-1.75336	8.8590	8.44873	-1.707	-2.3908	-2.0604	-1.4606	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.70	.02149	.034138	2.9827	-0.041514	-0.040750	.0345	-1.87464	8.6711	2.46968	-0.06430	-2.40413	-1.5974	-1.6608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.74	.02355	.033278	2.9449	0.000417	-0.040028	.0262	-1.95849	2.4526	2.44252	0.023	-2.39087	-1.2131	-1.8056	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.78	-0.02449	.032336	2.8481	0.12217	-0.031303	.0207	-1.99349	8.2133	2.35889	0.0732	-2.34057	-0.9584	-1.8839	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.82	-0.02521	.031360	2.7229	0.023613	-0.038130	.0155	-1.02605	7.9654	2.25456	.1320	-2.27750	-0.07177	-1.9222	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.86	-0.02560	.030352	2.5607	0.034505	-0.036532	.014	-1.04192	7.7094	2.12026	.1928	-2.18204	-0.52778	-1.9265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.90	-0.02569	.029329	2.3700	0.044748	-0.034537	.0083	-1.04558	7.443	1.96236	.2501	-2.06290	-0.3843	-1.8948	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.94	-0.02527	.027301	2.1468	0.054228	-0.032178	.0065	-1.02849	7.1825	1.77755	.3031	-1.92199	-0.3010	-1.8105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.98	.027650	0	0.62815	-0.24490	0.0034	0	0	7.0231	0	3.5114																	

July 18, 1949

## TABLE IX - STEP-BY-STEP SOLUTION OF LOADS AT WING-TIP

## TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT

## ROLL MOTION

## EQUATION (63), PG.

REFERENCE

(1) + (2)

(10) + (11)  
(12) + (13)(5) + (6)  
(7) + (8)

(9) + (10)

$$5.59 \text{ (5)} 59.73 \text{ (6)} -4.63 \text{ (7)} R_F V^{x10}$$

$$2.993 \text{ (2)} -59.48 \text{ (3)} .608 \text{ (4)} -12.28 \text{ (5)} 13.24 \text{ (6)} +2.053 \text{ (7)} M_I \times 10^3$$

LBS LBS. LBS. POUNDS

FT-LBS. FT-LBS. FT-LBS. FT-LBS. FT-LBS. FT-LBS.

	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	-73617	28811			
5	0	0	-00980	-1046	.35301		
4	-03059	-00980	-1046				
6	-07551	-03076	-1.3612	.53146			
1	4	-12.863	-0634	-1.5417	.9	.59537	
0	4	-12.893	-1.0978	-1.5973	.5	.6481	
8	2	-2.983	-2.6149	-1.5186	.4	.52183	
8	8	-3.903	-4.4227	-1.3473	.2	.18467	
7	7	-4.559	-6.5709	-1.1891	.1	.39956	
1	7	-4.4765	-8.7864	-1.0371	.2	.31900	
3	5	-5.143	-1.1040	-8.9822	.2	.4739	
8	3	-5.1779	-1.3253	-7.7732	.1	.7437	
02	8	-5.029	-1.53655	-6.6209	.1	.1089	
7	28	-4.724	-1.7319	-5.1393	.1	.1888	
200	4264	-1.9343	-4.8152	+00672			
18	3712	-2.0548	-4.0049	-03537			
1	-3212	-2.1804	-3.4308	-07127			
29	260	-2.2789	-2.2706	-10318			
0	-1.946	-2.3491	-2.4030	-1.2331			
13	-1.304	-2.3008	-2.0604	-1.4606			
68	-0643	-2.4043	-1.5974	-1.6608			
52	.0023	-2.39087	-1.2131	-1.18056			
89	.0532	-2.3475	-1.4584	-1.8339			
56	.1320	-2.2750	-0.7177	-1.1322			
26	.1028	-2.1820	-0.5278	-1.1945			
36	.7501	-2.0329	-0.3843	-1.18148			
55	.30313	-1.9249	-0.3010	-1.18105			
35114	-1.76144	-0.1574					

TABLE X  
CALCULATION OF LOADS AT WING-TIP  
TWO-JOINT ATTACHMENT-ROLL MOTION

GUST DISTURBANCE SHAPES USED IN  
STEP BY STEP SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS OF MOTION

FIGURE 2

PEAK VALUE = 1.06 @  $t = .25$

PEAK VALUE = .036832 @  $t = .20$

$$Y = e^{-st} [1 - e^{-st}]$$

$$X = e^{-175} [1 - e^{-175t}]$$

ME - SECONDS

$X$

$Y$

Prepared

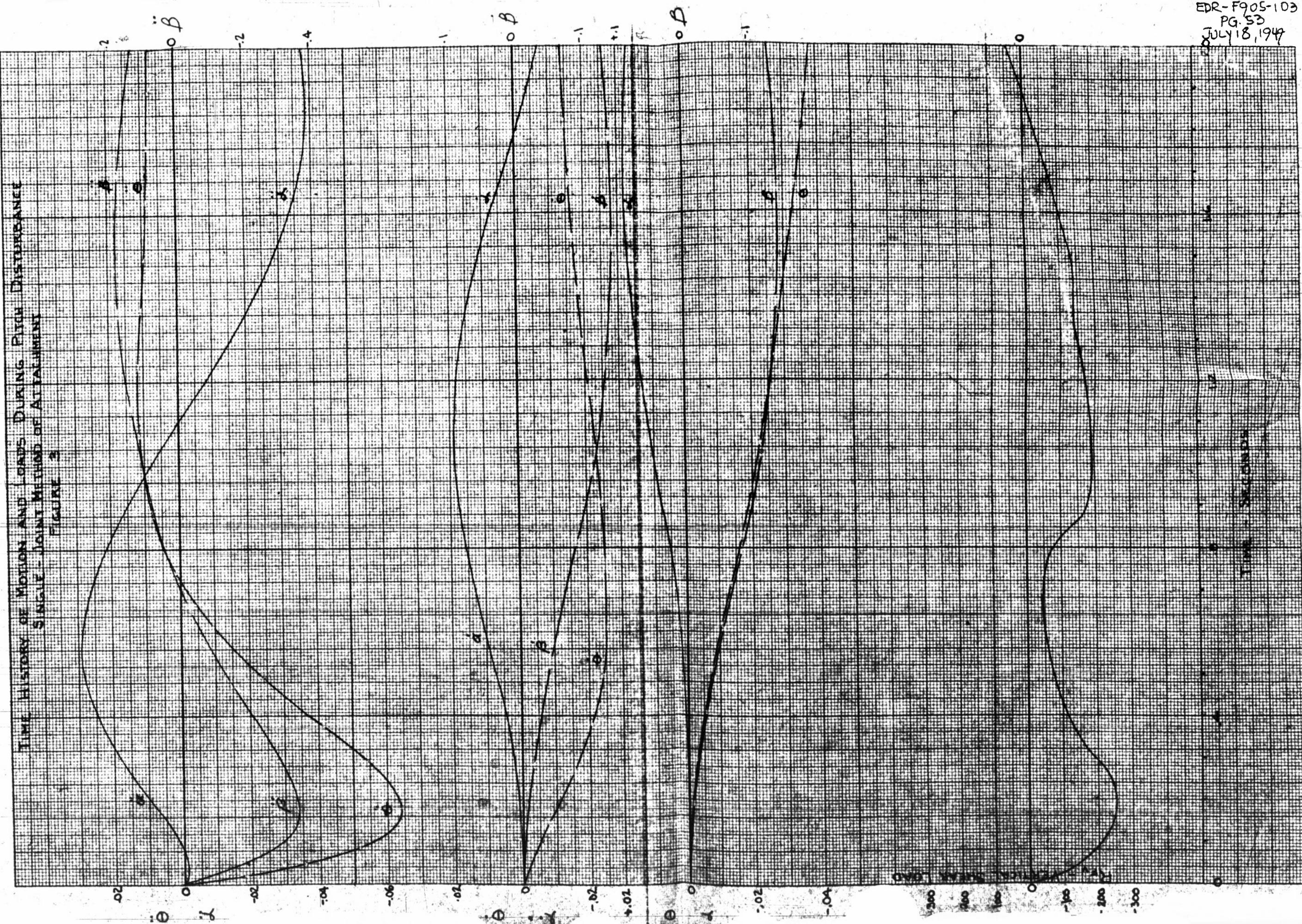
Checked

Revised

EDR-F905-103  
PG. 53  
JULY 18, 1947

THE EFFECTS OF MOTION AND LOADS DURING PLOW DISTURBANCE  
SINGLE-HOIST METHOD OF ATTACHMENT

FIGURE 3



PRIORITIES  
CHECKED \_\_\_\_\_  
REVISED \_\_\_\_\_

**REPUBLIC AVIATION**

CORPORATION

FARMINGDALE, L. I., NEW YORK

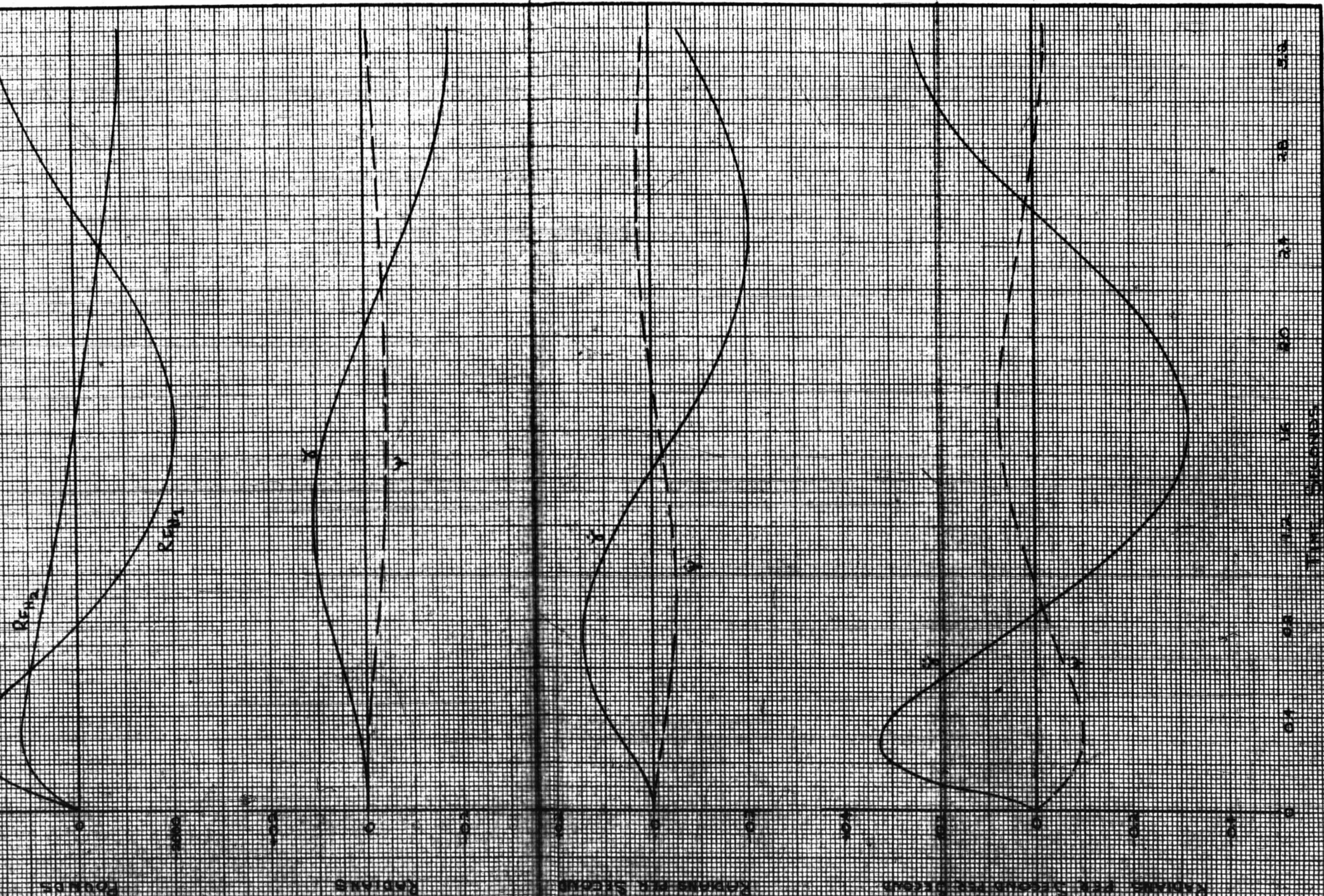
PAGE \_\_\_\_\_  
REPORT NO. \_\_\_\_\_  
MODEL \_\_\_\_\_

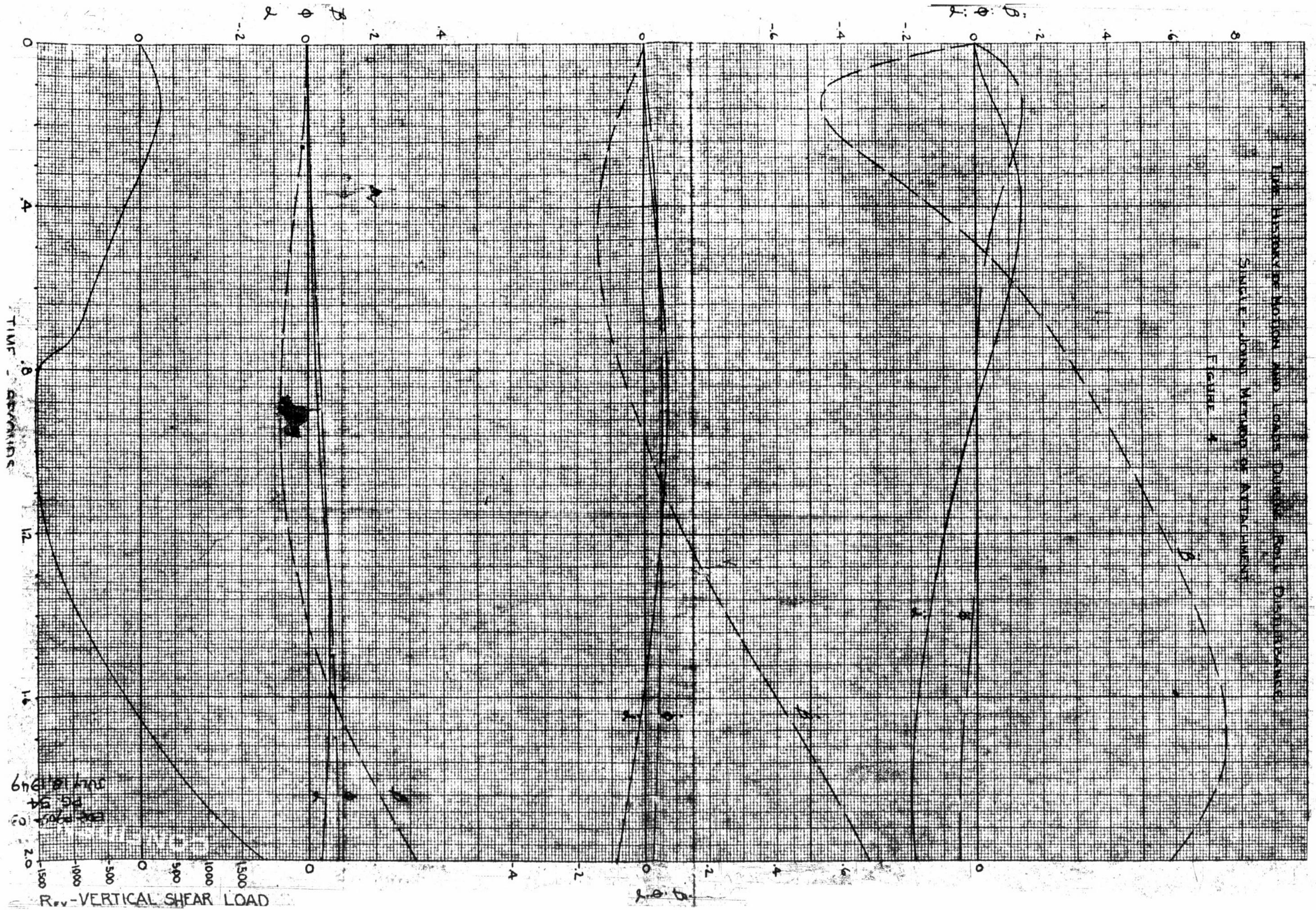
EDR-F905-103  
PG 55  
JULY 18, 1949

HISTORICAL OF MOTION AND LOADS DURING A VARIOUS DISTURBANCE

SINGLE-JOINT ATTACHMENT

FIGURE 5

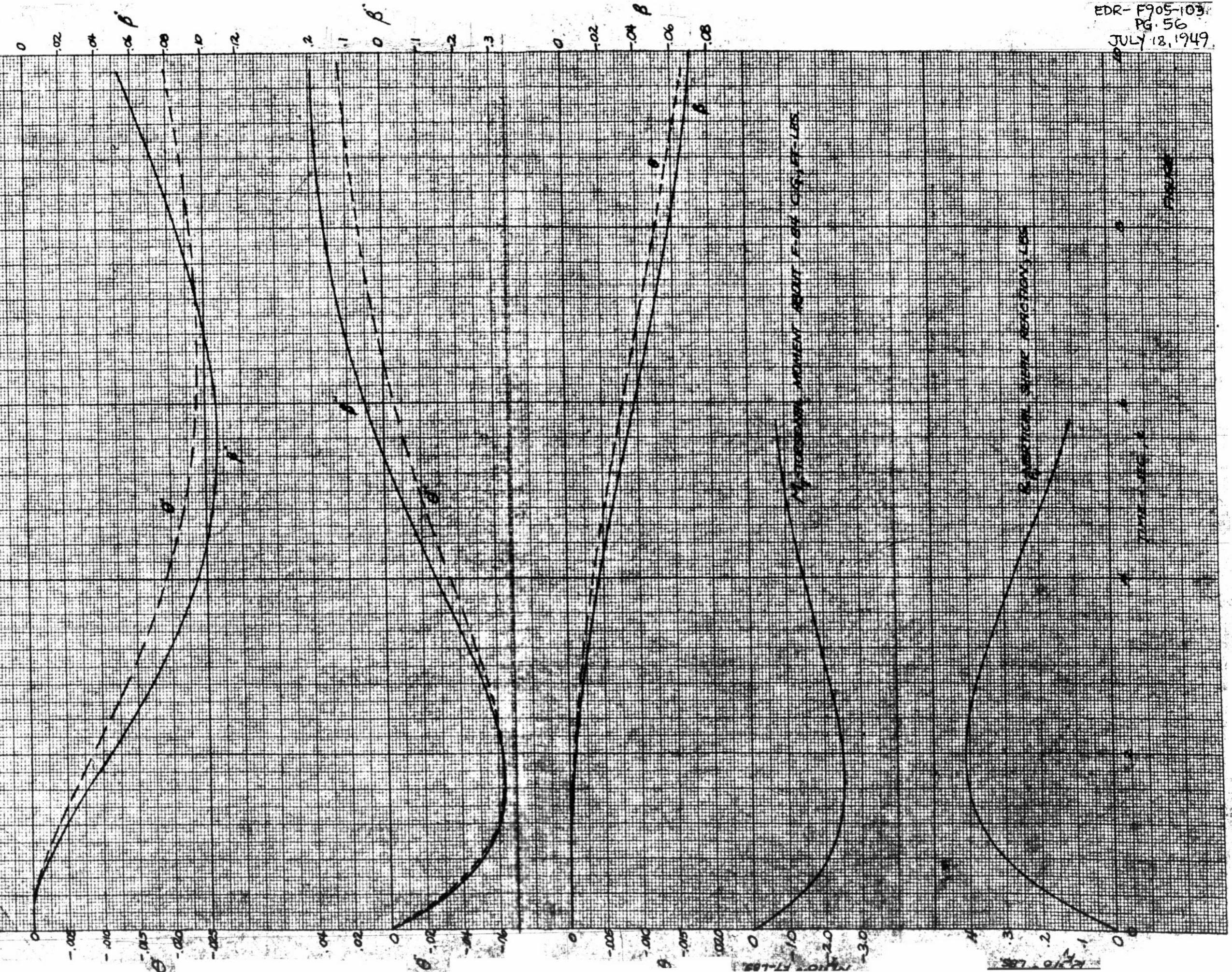




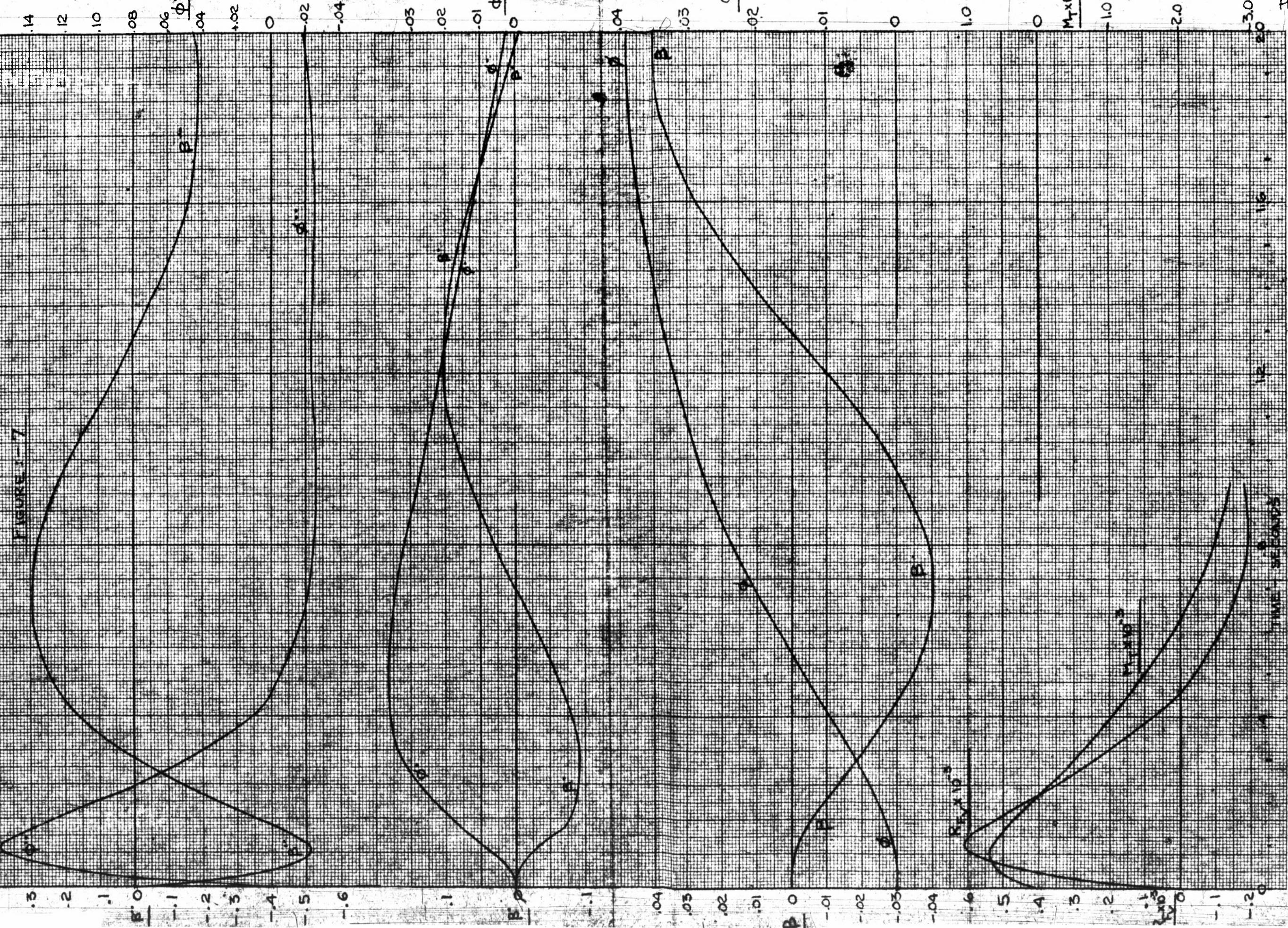
TIME HISTORY OF MOTION AND LOADS DURING A PITCH DISTURBANCE

THREE-POINT ATTACHMENT

FIGURE 6



Time Response of Miller Antennas Due to Disturbance

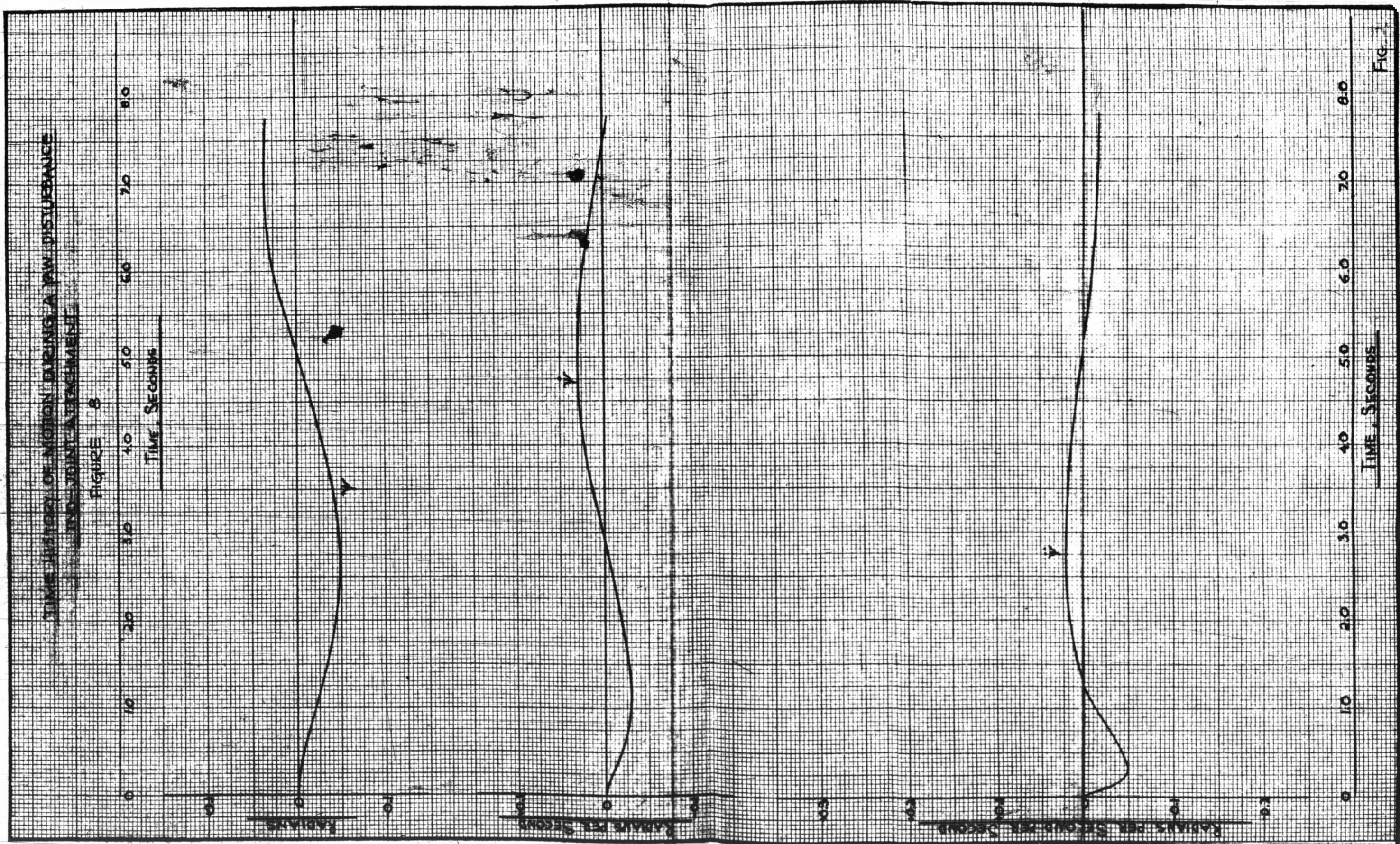


**PREPARED** \_\_\_\_\_  
**CHECKED** \_\_\_\_\_  
**REVISED** \_\_\_\_\_

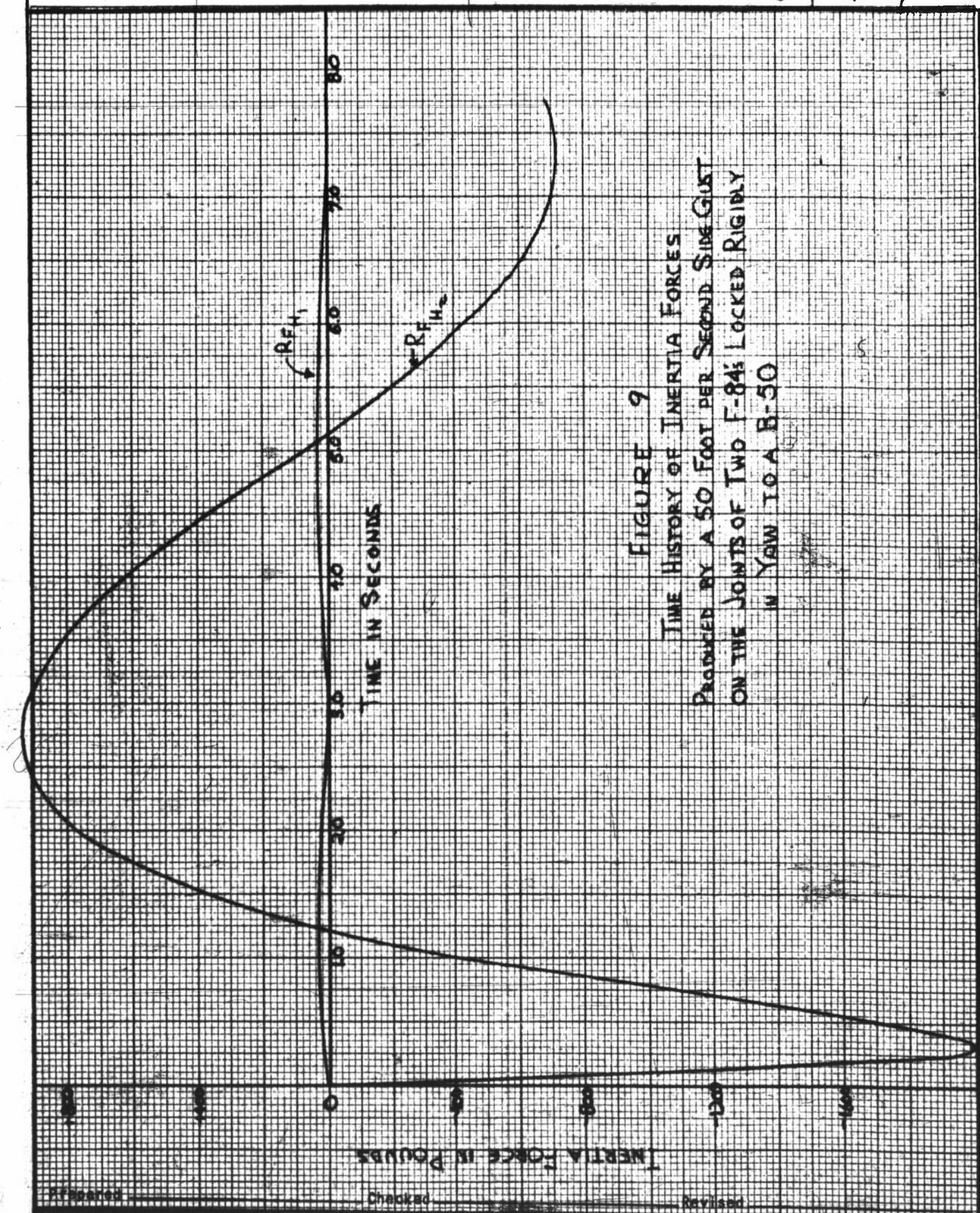
**REPUBLIC AVIATION  
CORPORATION**  
**FARMINGDALE, L. I., NEW YORK**

PAGE 19  
REPORT NO. \_\_\_\_\_  
MODEL \_\_\_\_\_

EPR-F905-103  
PG. 58  
JULY 18, 1949



Model



(UNPUBLISHED CARD)

CONFIDENTIAL

ATI 100 167

(COPIES OBTAINABLE FROM CADO)

REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP., FARMINGDALE, L.I., N.Y.  
(REPORT NO. EDR-F905-103)

CALCULATIONS OF MOTIONS AND LOADS RESULTING FROM GUST  
DISTURBANCES ACTING UPON AIRCRAFT IN COUPLED FLIGHT

H.R. LU; S. HELFMAN; J. CANGELOSI; AND OTHERS 18 JULY 1949  
59PP TABLES, GRAPHS

USAF PROJECT MX-1016

AERODYNAMICS (2)  
AERODYNAMIC LOADS (8)

AIRPLANES - GUST LOADS  
AIRPLANES - STABILITY  
AIRPLANES - WING-TIP COUPLING  
PROJECT MX-1016

CONFIDENTIAL